

# SE Brazil

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## Introduction

In 2015 we first visited Brazil with a 3-week trip to the Northeast. After several other trips in South America it was time to return to Brazil and a trip in the Southeast seemed a good choice.

From São Paulo we made roundtrip visiting Itatiaia NP - Nova Friburgo - Mata dos Caetes - Santa Teresa - RN Vale - Santuario do Caraca - Cerro de Cipo - Montes Claros - Botumirim - Estrema - Pompeu - Serra da Canastra - Intervalos. A very nice combination of Atlantic rainforest and some drier inland places (although given that it was the rainy season even inland places were wet). In total we saw 443 species, of which 138(!) were lifers.

For some photos see: <https://photos.app.goo.gl/BQzSuWoS4ucALPBN7>

## Itinerary

Day 1	Sunday 25 dec	Flight Amsterdam – Sao Paulo (arrival 6PM) – night at airport hotel
Day 2	Monday 26 dec	Sao Paulo – Bom Successo - Itatiaia (Agulhas Negras) – night at Itatiaia
Day 3	Tuesday 27 dec	Agulhas Negras road – drive to Nova Friburgo – Macae do Cima road – night at Nova Friburgo
Day 4	Wednesday 28 dec	Pico de Caledonia – afternoon Theodoro trail – night at Nova Friburgo
Day 5	Thursday 29 dec	Bamboo trail – afternoon Macae do Cima – night at Nova Friburgo
Day 6	Friday 30 dec	Pico de Caledonia – Carma (not accessible) – night at Cochoeira do Itapemirim
Day 7	Saturday 31 dec	Mata de Ceata – Pedro Azul – drive to Santa Teresa – night at Santa Teresa
Day 8	Sunday 1 jan	Mata da Penha – Reserva Biologica Augusto Ruschi – Floresta Nacional de Goytacazes – Vale NR (nightbirding) – night in Sooretama
Day 9	Monday 2 jan	Vale NR – drive towards Belo Horizonte – night roadside hotel 1,5h before Santuario do Caraca
Day 10	Tuesday 3 jan	Drive to Santuario do Caraca (opens at 8am) – birding & night at Santuario
Day 11	Wednesday 4 jan	Santuario do Caraca – drive to and birding Serra do Cipo – night in Serra do Cipo
Day 12	Thursday 5 jan	Lapinha de Serra – drive to Montes Claros – night at Montes Claros
Day 13	Friday 6 jan	Lapa Grande (7-10:30am) – drive to Botumirim – Mata dos Lobos – Campina do Bananal – night at Botumirim
Day 14	Saturday 7 jan	RN Rolinha do Planalto – drive to Estrema for Nighthawk – night at Montes Claros
Day 15	Sunday 8 jan	Lapa Grande (7-11am) – drive to Pompeu – night at Pompeu
Day 16	Monday 9 jan	Birding around Pompeu (5am-1pm) – drive to Serra da Canastra (1-6pm) – night at Sao Roque de Minas

Day 17	Tuesday 10 jan	Full day Serra de Canastra (5:30am – 6pm) – night at Sao Roque de Minas
Day 18	Wednesday 11 jan	Drive to Intervalles (arrival at 5:30pm) – night at Intervalles (nightbirding)
Day 19	Thursday 12 jan	Full day Intervalles – night at Intervalles
Day 20	Friday 13 jan	Full day Intervalles – night at Intervalles
Day 21	Saturday 14 jan	Full day Intervalles – night at Intervalles
Day 22	Sunday 15 jan	Intervalles birding (until 9am) – drive to Sao Paulo – flight to Amsterdam (8pm)
Day 23	Monday 16 jan	Arrival Amsterdam

Our timing during Christmas meant we were well into the breeding & wet season, which is obviously not the best time to visit. October is probably the most optimal time. Due to the weather, we couldn't visit the higher parts of Lapinha da Serra, and Vale was closed due to heavy rains in the period before we visited. The holiday period meant that we couldn't visit Caetes Forest with the researchers for Cherry-throated Tanager. Pousada Vita Verde was closed on January 1<sup>st</sup> (due to a private event) which was the only moment we could visit. However, enough birding remained, and we look back on an awesome trip, we just must come back some day for the rest ☺.

Given that we had 3 weeks it means you need to make choices in the itinerary. We skipped some of the birding sites near Sao Paulo which could easily be included in the trip (Ubatuba area for Saw-billed Hermit, Mambuco for Black-hooded Antwren, Itanhaem for Red-tailed Amazon, Peruibe for rails, Campos de Jordao for Vinaceous-breasted Amazon). In the Rio de Janeiro region we chose to not visit REGUA lodge but instead focus on the Theodoro/Bamboo trail (beforehand we planned on visiting for a day but needed another day for the Grey-winged Cotinga). We also did not visit Restinga Antwren stakeout (Praia da Pernambuco). You could easily extend this trip in all directions (North: Porto Seguro, Boa Nova, East: Goias, Uberaba (nightjars) and South (Curitiba and beyond).

Most important species we tried for but dipped out:

- Brazilian Laniisoma (Nova Friburgo/Regua)
- Cherry-throated Tanager (Mata do Caetes)
- Red-billed Curassow (Vale)
- Cipo Canastero (Lapinha de Serra, Botumirim)
- Diamantina Sabrewing (Lapinha de Serra)
- Reiser's Tyrannulet (Lapa Grande)
- Black-fronted Piping Guan (Intervalles)
- Atlantic Royal Flycatcher (intervalles)

## What would we do different in hindsight?

We were a bit late with contacting local guides which meant we found out only a couple of weeks before that it would be impossible to try for the Cherry-throated Tanager (the researchers are off during the Christmas period) and that the Vale reserve was closed due to maintenance / heavy rains, but given the fact we had 3 weeks with Christmas this route still worked out pretty well and we will return for the rest.

## Other birders

We did not meet any other birders during our trip.

## Practicalities

### Guiding

We did most of the birding ourselves, but for a couple of places we contacted local guides. See more info in the description below per site.

- Mata do Caetes – only way to visit Cherry-throated tanager is to arrange a visit with the local researchers (arranged through Gustavo) [gmagnago@institutomarcosdaniel.org.br](mailto:gmagnago@institutomarcosdaniel.org.br)

- Vale – you cannot enter the park without a guide. We contacted Gabriel, (+55 27 99740 3575) but then it turned out the park was closed.
- Botumirim – Only way to see Blue-eyed Ground-Dove is to arrange upfront the visit through SAVE Brazil (email to [rolinhadoplanalto@savebrasil.org.br](mailto:rolinhadoplanalto@savebrasil.org.br)) from there we got into contact with local guide Gledison
- Pompeu – contact Luiz Alberto (Whatsapp +55 37 99964 7471)
- Canastra - 4x4 and early entrance to the park – we went with local guide Tico (Whatsapp +55 37 99946-7076)
- Intervalles - Betinho Rodrigues whatsapp (+55 15 99643-4443)

## **Literature**

We did almost all the birding with apps on our phones: Merlin, Birds of Brazil app and we used an additional collection from Xeno-Canto and the Birds of Brazil DVD (Peter Boesman) for sounds. We brought one physical book; the WCS – Birds of Brazil – The Atlantic rainforest by Ridgely, Tudor et al. which was a good addition.

We relied heavily on tripreports found on [www.cloudbirders.com](http://www.cloudbirders.com) (Jansen 2022, Baruah 2022, Temmerman 2021, Branch 2020, Gallardy 2018, Delforge 2018).

## **Travelling**

We rented a Hyundai Creta through rentalcars.com with Movida. The car (2wd, automatic, good clearance) was adequate for most situations, it lacked grip on steep wet cobblestone sections where one of us had to get out and push (Agulhas Negras, Pico de Caledonia and Pompeu). In hindsight a 4WD would have been nicer although not essential).

We couldn't find a local sim on arrival at Sao Paulo airport and when looking around on the first few days it wasn't obvious where we could obtain a sim, so in the end we got by on using Wifi in hotels but it would have been easier if we had done some research where to obtain one. For navigation we used Maps.me, This worked out quite well, but not a 100% of the time (as usual you cannot blindly trust navigation by maps.me).

In general, the roads were ok but sometimes slow with trucks, some stretches were horribly potholed e.g. the BR-262 to Vargem Linda which we drove in the dark for a couple of hours.

## **Eating & Sleeping**

We usually used booking.com to arrange for accommodation. For the first week we booked in advance (given that it was the Christmas period it seemed that a lot of accommodation was already full, and prices were also higher than normal). For the last 2 weeks of the trip, we booked a couple of days ahead and used some roadside hotels which we didn't book in advance.

## **Weather / Timing**

Our timing during Christmas meant we were well into the breeding & wet season, which is obviously not the best time to visit, October is probably the most optimal time breeding season and weatherwise.

## **Health and safety**

We felt very safe and welcome throughout our trip, we didn't take any specific precautions for the trip. As usual driving is the most high-risk activity.

## **Money**

Electronic payment was ubiquitous, we used contactless payment with a debit card (/phone) for most of trip but ATM's are widespread as well (you only really need cash for guiding fees).

## **Costs**

- Tickets: we paid 1370 euro pp for our return flight Amsterdam –Sao Paulo with KLM (direct). Note that this was the Christmas period.

- Car hire: We rented a Hyundai Creta through Movida (via rentalcars.com) for the full three weeks for which we paid 1115 euro in total.
- Other expenses (food, gas, hotels, local guides etc): another 70 euro pppd. Some specific costs are mentioned in site descriptions below.

## Visited Sites

The GPS-points mentioned below can be found (and downloaded) on the link below.

[https://www.google.nl/maps/d/edit?mid=1rywB\\_NeAT7yvkBOj-VsgJ\\_1rN2XrruE&usp=sharing](https://www.google.nl/maps/d/edit?mid=1rywB_NeAT7yvkBOj-VsgJ_1rN2XrruE&usp=sharing). In preparation for the trip, we gathered quite a few GPS-locations of specific species from eBird and Observado.org, email us if you are interested in the preparation file.

### Bonsucesso (Sao Jose in triplist)

#### Logistics

This small birding spot made a logical starting point of our trip, since it is en route from Sao Paulo to Itatiaia. We had arrived the previous evening at the airport hotel and after a good night sleep we had breakfast at 5am and started driving at 05:30 which meant we arrived at Bonsucesso around 7:15. To reach the place take sideroad -23.10185, -46.01722 and park somewhere after you cross the bridge and continue on foot.

#### Birding

We birded here between 7:15 and 9:30 with a light drizzle. The track is on the edge of the forest and the swamp with a few good sites to get the Marsh Antwren (2 birds easily seen at -23.0995, -46.0146) and Orange-breasted Thornbird in the Marsh (2 birds played hide and seek in the marsh at -23.0983, -46.01326).

### Itatiaia

#### Logistics

There are 2 sections in Itatiaia – the lower area and the Agulhas Negras road. Given our target list the Agulhas Negras road was by far the more interesting part to visit so we only spend time there and we skipped the lower section. The weather in general was wet to very wet with a few dry spells and wind – we birded in full rain gear.

From the village below it is about one hour to drive up to the start of the Agulhas Negras road. We arrived around 2pm in the afternoon on the first day and drove up. We did not have booked a place to stay yet – our idea was to sleep as close as possible to the birding. Pousada dos Lobos that Gallardy mentioned seemed the logical option. We tried to contact them before but never got a reply on our email. When we showed up at the gate it turned out it was closed and the entire property deserted. We then had to drive down again and opted for the highway hotel that Temmerman mentioned: Graal Inn at -22.4849, -44.5483. This was quick and convenient with a 24/7 reception and a gas station restaurant for a quick dinner and early coffee. Although since we arrived quite late we couldn't bring ourselves to driving up early enough again to go owling.

#### Birding

**Agulhas Negras road:** We spent an afternoon (2-6pm) and the next morning (6-11am) birding different sections of the road. Lower section: from start of road -22.3765, -44.76071 to -22.37197, -44.75217, around Casa de Pedra - 22.36834, -44.74553 and the junction -22.3561, -44.7356 until about -22.37077, -44.70598, which is still before the entrance. Our first afternoon highlights were: Golden-winged Cacique, Rufous-tailed antbird (common), Grey-capped & Serra do Mar tyrannulet but itatiaia spinetail remained heard only. Next morning brought Araucaria tit-spinetail, Itaita spinetail, Black-capped piprites amongst much more – very enjoyable birding (but it would have been nicer with better weather)

## Nova Friburgo area

### Logistics

We made reservations for 3 nights through booking before we left home. Given that it was the Christmas period a lot of accommodation was already full. In the end we booked a room at Hotel Vila Suíça for 500R per night (-22.32134, -42.51584). The Swiss themed place was a bit weird, but the room was fine, and it was conveniently located along the road between Nova Friburgo and the Theodoro/Bamboo trail.

The Regua reserve/ lodge is a bit further (around 1h drive from Nova Friburgo). We emailed upfront with Regua lodge to arrange a day visit. In the end we decided to visit the Bamboo trail instead of driving to Regua based on our target list.

### Birding

**Pico Caledonia:** Driving up without 4WD in our car was tricky – the wet cobble stones were very slippery and we barely made it the first morning to the area we wanted to park initially (-22.34534, -42.58515). When we came back the second time, we parked one parking spot earlier at (-22.34386, -42.58634) –to avoid another slippery session, a Black-and-Gold Cotina was immediately found while exiting the car, so isn't a bad place to park. The first morning mist made our Cotinga search impossible (remained heard only), on the second visit we had more luck. It seems there are only 2 territories of the Grey-winged Cotinga and from the different viewpoints you constantly look at the same territories from different angles (our best views where from -22.34934, -42.58471).

**Sao Bernardo side valley:** Half-way up to the Pico there is a side valley. Based on sightings from Ebird we tried here for Chestnut-headed Tanager, Large-tailed Antshrike, Swallow-tailed Cotinga and Dusky-tailed antbird. Both times we visited (first day around noon, second time early morning) it was rather quiet, and we only managed to find the Chestnut-sided Tanager (at -22.3322, -42.5811) and a heard-only Dusky-tailed antbird far below us.

**Theodoro trail:** The old highway is now an overgrown trail. We visited one afternoon starting at 14:30. Birding was a bit quiet, and the forest is a bit trashed and less beautiful than the bamboo trail.

**Bamboo Trail:** Very beautiful forest that we birded one morning from 05:30-12:00. Even though it had rained a lot recently the river crossing was no problem (see tripreport by Grundsten 2019 who has to turnaround). Unfortunately, we could not find the Laniisoma which was one of our main targets here.

**Macaes do Cima:** The Bare-throated Bellbird was easy to find – we did a quick stop on the first day and directly had a nice male in the tallest crown next to road (gps -22.3629, -42.5052). Also Giant Antshrike here. Two days later we came back in the afternoon and this time we drove/walked further towards the “bamboo patch” at -22.37956, -42.48525. We started the walking/birding in heavy rain and raingear but in between showers we find Spotted Bamboowren and White-bearded Antshrike. We also walk into the private reserve for a bit (starting at -22.37558, -42.48298) which results in a good sighting of Cryptic Antthrush.

## Carmo

We had planned this as an en route stop between Nova Friburgo and the Ceates area. We arrived around lunchtime but it turned out there was a newly build locked gate that blocked the entrance with the text: Private property – no entry at the edge of village (-21.94386, -42.60377). There are a few houses around so maybe permission can be obtained somehow, but it felt like a hassle for a quick stop so we just turned around. We saw Serra Antwren later Santuario do Caraca and the Jacamar we had seen previously in NE Brazil (for the latter the roadside stop at Sumidouro described by Temmerman 2021 seems still a good option).

## Caetes area

### Logistics/Fees

Caetes forest is the place to see Cherry-throated Tanager, one of those enigmatic birds that are both very beautiful but also highly threatened. A small part of the forest is publicly accessible but the majority of the forest and best place for the Tanager is only accessible for researchers. We emailed Gustavo (email



[gmagnago@institutomarcosdaniel.org.br](mailto:gmagnago@institutomarcosdaniel.org.br)) if we could join the researchers for one day during our visit but unfortunately this was not possible during the Christmas period. It was one of those disadvantages of visiting this time of the year and we hope to come back someday soon to try for the Tanager in a different time of the year (best is September/ October).

There is no accommodation at Caetes forest except for the very expensive Monte Verde Hotel, so we stayed at Hotel Rinkao at Cachoeiro de Itapermirim (same as Temmerman and easily arranged through booking.com for R220). From there it was an hour drive to arrive at the Caetes forest the next morning.

### *Birding*

**Caetes forest:** We visited the forest part that is public accessible for a morning. We parked the car next to the first gate (at -20.51175, -41.00398). When we arrived at first light the gate was still closed so we first birded the main road for a bit. An hour later we came back and now the gate was open, so we continued birding past the gate until the second gate. The forest here is way more intact than along the main road and we really enjoyed the birding here. One of the highlights was a pair of Swallow-tailed Cotingas at gps -20.5058, -41.0092.

**Monte verde Hotel:** Swallow-tailed Cotinga breeds on the hotel grounds. Given that we just had seen a pair of the cotingas at the Caetes forest we did not stop at the hotel. The other target here is the Half-collared sparrow but there is also a stakeout at Pedro Azul that we tried instead.

**Pedro Azul:** The area is very touristy given the big rock (with some blue coloration) next to the village. We made 2 short stops in the heat of the day: first at the wetland at -20.40599, -41.037 where we quickly found our target Shear-tailed Grey Tyrant. The second stop was along the road at -20.3919, -41.0238 for Half-collared Sparrow. It took a long time before that bird came in but showed very well in the end. Not an ideal stop in the middle of the day: very busy with traffic and people.

## **Santa Teresa -area**

### *Logistics*

Santa Teresa is the logical base for a couple of good birding spots around it. Given our itinerary, our one-night stay at Santa Teresa coincided with New Year's Eve. Santa Teresa is very touristy and has a lot of accommodation. Through booking.com we made reservations for Pousada Paradiso in advance (430R) which was a bit out of the village (at the end of a 1km dirt road) and offered a nice quiet night of sleep.

### *Birding*

**Mata da Penha:** After a short drive from Santa Teresa (turn off at -19.9507, -40.5649) we bird here from 05:15-08:15. Birding is along a dirt road that goes through 2 good patches of forest. We parked at -19.943, -40.56199. Main target is Wied's Tyrant-manakin that is quickly found (-19.9431, -40.5620). In the second patch we found a Russet-winged Spadebill (-19.9410, -40.5605).

**Augusto Ruschi reserve:** The road towards the Augusto Ruschi reserve goes through some good forest and we had some enjoyable birding here between 09:00-11:30. The turn-off is at -19.9029, -40.5725. We parked and walked along the road. Sibilant Sirystes was one of our new birds here, showing up in a big mixed flock at -19.9086, -40.5465. Also Sharpbill in the same flock.

**Pousada Vita Verde:** A little south of Santa Teresa Pousada Vita Verde has set up an impressive set of hummingbird feeders. There were no specific targets/ lifers for us but seeing hummingbirds in big numbers is always cool. We tried to visit after our morning at Mata da Penha and Augusto Ruschi but it turned out they were closed on January 1<sup>st</sup>. Even in the 2 minutes that we were there around noon to inquire it was insane how many hummingbirds were flying around.

## **Floresta Nacional de Goytacazes**

### **Logistics**

On our way to Vale we made a stop in a small reserve at -19.4682, -40.0673. Based on the info by Rob Jansen plus some ebird information this seemed to be a very good stop for Minute Hermit and Ochre-marked Parakeet. Targeting Minute Hermit here saved us a long detour to Augusto Ruschi coastal feeders.

### **Birding**

We arrived in the heat of the day around 2:30PM. It is typical lowland habitat with high humidity and mosquitos everywhere. We heard many Parrots/ Parakeets calling which was promising. Over the next hour we found 2 Minute Hermits and 6 different species of Parrot and Parakeet, including a couple of Ochre-market Parakeets!

## **Vale**

### **Logistics**

We stayed at Hotel Sooretama (located at -19.19233, -40.09526, we paid R140). In the past you could also stay at the Hotel inside the reserve but since Covid this has been closed, and doubtful whether it will open again in the future. Normally the reserve is only accessible with a guide. We had been in contact with one of the guides called Gabriel a couple of weeks before our visit (+55 27 99740 3575) but he told us that because of heavy rains in the previous month the Vale reserve did not authorize activities in the forest. He would not be able to guide us but probably the self-guided trails around the visitor center would still be open, and for the Curassows this was a good area to try.

When we arrived at Sooretama there was still some daylight left and we continued to the VALE reserve visitor center (-19.15127, -40.07363). It turned out the gate was closed and according to the sign the reserve/visitor center is open 08:30-11:30 and 13:00-16:00. The next day we found out that it was closed in general after the heavy rains of the last month to do maintenance work and even the self-guided trails were not open for visits.

### **Birding**

Instead of birding the reserve/ visitor center area itself we focused on plantations area to the north where another section of the forest is reachable that starts at -19.13167, -40.01921 (also described by Temmerman). The first day we went at dusk to do some night birding. We walked from the start of the forest along the road and back until around 20:30 with a good result: We quickly found a responsive Tawny-browed owl, an Ocellated Poorwill came in from far and showed well, Pygmy-Owl and Long-tailed Potoo were heard only.

The next morning we return to the same forest with our main target Red-billed Curassow. Along the main road there is some traffic from the plantation workers and we decided we had a better chance on the smaller side trails that start at -19.13115, -40.01459 to the north and south (both with a wooden fence that we climbed over). We first tried the trail to the south (a pair of Blond-crested Woodpeckers found at -19.1347, -40.0135). Then we tried the trail to the north which is longer but unfortunately no Curassows (highlight is a Solitary Tinamou next to the trail). We drove back to the visitor center at 9am where we found out we could not access the trails there. We then decided to go back to the trail we just came from and try again the one to north. Around 11am it had become very quiet and then it started raining heavily. Since we had a long drive ahead of us we decided to move on. We'll come back one day for the Curassow when the reserve is open again.

## **Santuário do Caraca**

### **Logistics**

We arranged our stay upfront by sending an email to [centraldereservas@santuariodocaraca.com.br](mailto:centraldereservas@santuariodocaraca.com.br) (found on their website). They quickly responded and when we arrived, we paid R\$687 for the room - including dinner, breakfast and lunch for 2. There is an entrance gate to the reserve along the last part of the entrance road. We arrived around 7:30AM (we started driving that day from a roadside hotel in Joao Monlevade) but it turned out that the reserve opened at 8AM and we had to wait for 30min. It is a beautiful place to stay with good rooms and the best food of the entire trip. Each night at 7:30pm they put out meat at the back of the Monastery for the local Maned Wolves. We were lucky and after having dinner we went to the spot and already at 7:15pm the first wolf came in when we were the only

ones there making this a special moment. For the next hour 2 Wolves came into the meat and gave a real show (with in the end over 50 people present).

### *Birding*

The first day we started walking the Waterfall trail where we found Serra Antwren quickly at (-20.10185, -43.48449) . Also the only Large-tailed Antshrike of the trip at -20.10372, -43.48227 (we did not expect to have such difficulty with this species. We did not hear a single Large-tailed Antshrike on the entire trip, also this female was quietly foraging). After lunch we walked up the Capelhinha-trail. We had found a recent sighting on eBird for Rock Tapaculo and we succeed in finding it at exactly the same place (-20.0938, -43.4779).

The next morning we walked the Waterfall trail again for a bit and after breakfast we did a short walk along the Piscina trail for Hyacinth Visorbearer that we found at -20.1009, -43.5005 but it keeps flying around and perching at a distance. Since there would be more opportunities for this species we moved on and started driving towards Serra do Cipo.

## **Serra do Cipo**

### *Logistics*

Upfront we arranged our stay at the village Serra do Cipo. There is plenty accommodation to choose from and we picked Vila Flores Pousada (through Booking.com). On the first day we arrived around noon and after a quick lunch we continued towards the plateau. The next morning, we drove to Lapinha da Serra in the rain. During the drive (about an hour) the rain got worse and worse. When we arrived at the village waited for some time in the car, but it continued pouring. In the end we put on full rain gear and continued on foot. However, when we reach the bridge (-19.11732, -43.67445) it turned out that due to heavy rain the bridge and the surrounding area was flooded and completely impassable. Unfortunately, this meant we were not able to reach the plateau itself (and the targets that are found there).

### *Birding*

On the first day we birded 2 different areas on the Serra do Cipo plateau: first we made a stop at the marsh (-19.22012, -43.49617) to try for Marsh tapaculo. We found 2 calling birds but they stayed hidden. After that we stopped at -19.2883,-43.5667 and explored the trail to the south a bit (see also tripreport by Temmerman). Unfortunately, it started to rain and the light decreased quickly into dusk so we turned around.

The next morning at Laphina da Serra we needed to change our birding plans because of the flooded bridge. Instead we tried the road that goes along the lower section of the plateau and tried different places for our remaining targets. First we walked along the base of the plateau in search for Long-tailed Cinclodes (based on some ebird sightings along the road that goes south from here -19.0909,-43.6931) but we were unable to find them. We then tried a bit further along the road where we passed through 2 cattle gates before we parked at gps -19.0751,-43.7026 (see tripreport Delforge/ Temmerman) and walked further from there. This time we did find a Cinclodes (at gps -19.0674,-43.7068) but no sign of the Cipo Canastero unfortunately. When driving up we met the ranger/guard from the reserve who asked how far we were going to walk and given that we only walked for a bit (and not all the way to the waterfall) it was ok and we did not have to pay anything.

## **Monte Claros – Lapa Grande**

### *Logistics*

We visited the park 2 mornings until around 10:30-11:00am, before and after our visit to Botumirim. Both nights we slept at Hotel Dubai for 380R per night (We first tried Hotel Amsterdam based on tripreport by Temmerman by they turned out to be fully booked. Hotel Dubai from the same owner and a bit more expensive but given our late time of arrival we happily accepted the room).

The Lapa Grande park is at the end of the town (entrance road at -16.69953, -43.89259) and opens officially at 8am but after sending an email to pelapagrande@meioambiente.mg.gov.br they replied that we could enter at 7am. However, when we arrived at the gate the ranger there did not know about our visit and was clearly not amused that



we wanted to enter early. He made several phone calls and 20 min later or so we could proceed. The second time we expected that it would be easier, but instead he got frustrated again that we asked the same permission. Again it took until 7:30 before we could proceed.

### *Birding*

From the visitor center (parking at -16.70693, -43.94035) we birded the trail that goes to the north on the first morning and the second morning the trail to the south. The first morning there was a lot of activity and we found Sao Francisco Black Tyrant, Minas Gerais Tyrannulet and short views Outcrop Sabrewing. The second morning super quiet and we were unable to find the Reiser's Tyrannulet. At a parking with Cactus flowers we quickly found Outcrop Sabrewing (-16.70568, -43.92041) and at the entrance gate (-16.70235, -43.91602) we taped in a Saffron-billed Sparrow while we were waiting for permission to enter.

## **Botumirim**

### *Logistics*

From Monte Claros it is an 2,5-hour drive to Botumirim. We did not make any reservations in advance. At the Pousada Serra da Campina (gps-16.8613, -43.0109) we found a very lovely old lady where we arranged a room. She does not speak any English but we had some nice conversation in basic Portuguese and she clearly hosts birders more often.

To visit the Blue-eyed Ground Dove you need to make a reservation/ donation to the reserve in advance by sending an email to [rolinhadoplanalto@savebrasil.org.br](mailto:rolinhadoplanalto@savebrasil.org.br). You then pay 35USD per person (online) to confirm the 4-hour visit and get the contact details of the guide, in our case Gledison (tel +55 38 99926 3071). The payment for the guide is 50R (we gave him a bit more) which you pay directly on the day.

### *Birding*

Around Botumirim there are 3 birding places: The Blue-eyed Ground dove area (Rolinha do Planalto, to the south), Campina do Bananal (trail up to the plateau to the west of the village), and the dry forest to the north.

On our first day we made a brief stop at the dry forest (turnoff at -16.79731, -43.01309). Although it was very hot in the middle of the day we managed to find a beautiful male Helmeted Manakin at gps -16.78941, -42.99951. After arranging our pousada in the village we drove to the Campina do Bananal. The trail starts in the corner of the road (at -16.8623, -43.02316) where there is space to park the car. It was a beautiful hike up to the plateau but birdwise a bit quiet. Our main target for the afternoon was Cipo Canastero (since we were not able to access the plateau at Serra do Cipo) but although we reached the right habitat, we were not able to find the bird although we saw numerous Hyacinth Visorbearers

The next morning we met Gledison at 6am at our accommodation and in our car we drove to the close by Rolinha do Planalto place. It had not rained too much during the night so the river-crossings were doable which made it a quick journey to the reserve. Gledison told us that in total there are 15 known individuals in the broader area and at this specific stop there used to be 5 birds around (with at least 2 territories) but that number has decreased over the last couple of years until this one remaining pair. The Ground-doves normally get active and start calling a bit later in the day, which is key to find them. During our morning there were some other birds around (among others a beautiful Horned Sungem) but towards 8am it got more quiet and we had not heard or seen any sign of the Ground-doves. At 8:41 we finally heard the call, and after that it did not take long before we found one of the birds sitting deep in a bush and the second bird also calling and not far off. A bit later one of the birds moved more to the open giving perfect views and photo opportunities.

## **Estrema**

Along the Sao Francisco river there is a stakeout for the very rare Plain-tailed Nighthawk where they come flying by at dusk. We had this place as optional in our itinerary given that is a lot of driving. We decided that we would go for it after our morning birding at Botumirim worked out in time. The last dirt road towards the river was very muddy due to heavy rains and also the skies around us were building up some new heavy rain clouds. We drove until here (-15.39574, -44.23334) where the mud increased but we figured we could easily walk the rest. In the end we were lucky

with the weather, and it stayed dry during our visits while all around us the skies opened up. We arrived around 5pm at the river and had some last good bird activity (and mosquito activity) before we waited at -15.3974,-44.2313. At 18:40 several Plain-tailed Nighthawks showed up. They responded to the playback and came in to check us out giving spectacular close views.

## **Pompeu**

### *Logistics*

Around Pompeu several tricky species can be found, thanks to 2 birding brothers Luiz and Alfonso that have established multiple stakeouts and good birding locations. We contacted Luiz Alberto at +55 37 99964 7471 a month or so before and leading up our visit we shared our target list. He told us that some roads/ places were not reachable due to the heavy rains of the last few days. In the end we had a very rewarding morning and given our schedule it was fine to wrap up the birding around 1pm to continue our way towards Canastra.

### *Birding*

Highlights: Ocellated Crake, Chapada Flycatcher, Campo Miner, Coal-crested Finch, Black-masked Finch, Blue Finch

## **Serra da Canastra**

### *Logistics*

We arrived at the end of the day (after a long drive from Pompeu) and based on the trip reports of Gallardy and Temmerman we hoped to do a quick check at the river in the lower section of the park. However after the last village (Sao Jose de Barreiro) the road became very muddy and slippery because of the recent rains that we had to turn around. We drove back to the village Sao Roque de Minas where we had booked a 2-night stay (through booking.com) in the Pousada Capo Forro (gps -20.25499,-46.37193). Both evenings we walked to the village to eat dinner (at restaurante Velho Chico).

For our full day at Canastra we arranged with guide Tico to go up to the plateau. Tico (tel +55 37 99946-7076) has his own 4WD and during the time we visited a 4WD was absolutely a must. He asks 350R for his guiding without and 800R including the 4WD car.

### *Birding*

Brazilian Merganser was our main target and we were lucky that by the time we arrived at the waterfalls at 9:45AM 2 birds were sleeping on the rock (at gps -20.2982, -46.52252). Over the next hour we got to watch them, first waking up and preening and then going into the water to swim and hunt for a bit in front of us before in the end they flew off up stream. Other birds/ targets: Great Dusky & Sooty swifts, Brasilia Tapaculo, Cock-tailed Tyrant, Ochre-breasted Pipit

In the afternoon we drove and scanned for Giant Anteater. This was maybe the first time in our birding trips that we were actively targeting and searching for a mammal, but this bizarre-looking creature was worth it. In the end we found 2 individuals, first on a far hill and later one that was crossing the road in front of us.

## **Intervales**

### *Logistics*

Intervales is a big national park with a long list of good birds. Based on information in the previous trip reports it seemed that it was best to arrange accommodation on the spot. But when we arrived it turned out that they had just upgraded their reservation system, and we were asked at the reception to make an online reservation through their website. This can easily be done through <https://intervales.ingressosparkespaulistas.com.br/> so in hindsight we could have organized this upfront. There was however plenty accommodation available, and we got a room in Pousada Pica-Pau for 200R per night. Given that it was the low season, the park restaurant was not open but meals could be taken in a nearby Restaurant Da Neida (at -24.2565,-48.4167, tel +55(15)99861 5851) where a very friendly lady makes buffet style meals. Note that you must let her know upfront that you are coming.

Most birding can be done independently, although there are some trails that are only allowed accompanied by a guide (although the only place we found with a sign stating this was at a trail starting just below Pícau Pau. We had 3 full days and decided to explore first on our own to see what we could find and for the last full day arrange the help of local guide Betinho (tel +55(15) 99643 4443) which worked out great. Betinho does not speak English but he knows all the bird names and is super sharp.

### Birding

We really enjoyed the birding at Intervalos, it is a very beautiful forest that has a long list of good birds to offer. We came with a long list of targets and were able to find quite a few of them. (e.g. Red-and-white Crake, Dusky-throated Hermit, São Paulo Tyrannulet, Green-chinned Euphonia, Rusty-barred Owl, Robust Woodpecker, Helmeted Woodpecker, Bay-ringed Tyrannulet, Brown-breasted Bamboo tyrant, Brown Tanager, Blue-bellied Parrot, Black-legged Dacnis)

## ANNOTATED SPECIES LIST

We have tried to accurately indicate the proper subspecies for all our observations, usually based on geographic locations based on the IOC World Bird List version 13.1. We tried to keep detailed notes throughout the trip but especially commoner species might not have been written down daily. Triplist generated with iGoterra trips, see [www.igoterra.com](http://www.igoterra.com) for details. We have file available with exact locations for all observations – email us if interested.

- 1     **Solitary Tinamou** *Tinamus solitarius* NT  
1 heard Vale Natural Reserve 2023-01-01, 1 Vale Natural Reserve 2023-01-02, 1 heard Parque Estadual Intervalos 2023-01-12, 1 heard Parque Estadual Intervalos 2023-01-13, 1 heard Bocaina Road 2023-01-14
- 2     **Little Tinamou** *Crypturellus soui albigularis*  
1 heard Vale Natural Reserve 2023-01-01
- 3     **Brown Tinamou** *Crypturellus obsoletus obsoletus*  
1 Theodora Trail 2022-12-28, 1 heard Bamboo trail 2022-12-29, 1 heard Nova Friburgo--São Bernardo 2022-12-30, 2 Mata dos Caetés 2022-12-31, 1 heard Mata da Penha 2023-01-01, 1 heard Santuario do Caracara (monastery), Santa Barbara 2023-01-03, 1 heard Parque Estadual Intervalos 2023-01-13, 1 Carmo Road 2023-01-14
- 4     **Undulated Tinamou** *Crypturellus undulatus vermiculatus*  
1 heard Estrema 2023-01-07
- 5     **Yellow-legged Tinamou** *Crypturellus noctivagus zabele*  
1 heard Parque Estadual do Lapa Grande 2023-01-06
- 6     **Small-billed Tinamou** *Crypturellus parvirostris*  
1 Pompeú 2023-01-09, 1 Pompeu 2023-01-09
- 7     **White-bellied Nothura** *Nothura boraquira*  
1 heard Estrema 2023-01-07
- 8     **Dwarf Tinamou** *Taoniscus nanus* EN  
1 heard Serra da Canastra 2023-01-10, 1 heard Serra da Canastra 2023-01-10, 1 heard Serra da Canastra 2023-01-10
- 9     **Black-bellied Whistling Duck** *Dendrocygna autumnalis autumnalis*  
5 2023-01-01, 20 Estrema 2023-01-07
- 10    **Muscovy Duck** *Cairina moschata*  
1 Estrema 2023-01-07

- 11     **Ringed Teal** *Callonetta leucophrys*  
1 Sao Jose 2022-12-26
- 12     **Brazilian Merganser** *Mergus octosetaceus* CR  
2 São Roque de Minas--Casca d'Anta Waterfall 2023-01-10
- 13     **Rusty-margined Guan** *Penelope superciliaris jacupemba*  
3 Vale Natural Reserve 2023-01-02
- 14     **Dusky-legged Guan** *Penelope obscura bronzina*  
3 Sao Jose 2022-12-26, 5 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-26, 5 2022-12-27, 5 Nova Friburgo--Macaé de Cima road 2022-12-27, 1 Bamboo trail 2022-12-29, 3 Nova Friburgo--Pico da Caledonia 2022-12-30, 3 Santa Teresa 2023-01-01, 1 Santuario do Caracara (monastery), Santa Barbara 2023-01-03, 1 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-13, 1 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-14
- 15     **White-browed Guan** *Penelope jacucaca* VU  
2 Estrema 2023-01-07
- 16     **Spot-winged Wood Quail** *Odontophorus capueira*  
1 heard Nova Friburgo--Macaé de Cima 2022-12-29, 1 heard Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-12, 1 heard Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-15
- 17     **Least Nighthawk** *Chordeiles pusillus pusillus*  
1 Botumirim 2023-01-06
- 18     **Plain-tailed Nighthawk** *Nyctiprogne vielliardi*  
4 Estrema 2023-01-07
- 19     **Pauraque** *Nyctidromus albicollis derbyanus*  
6 Vale Natural Reserve 2023-01-01, 4 Estrema 2023-01-07, 1 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-12
- 20     **Ocellated Poorwill** *Nyctiphrynus ocellatus ocellatus*  
1 Vale Natural Reserve 2023-01-01
- 21     **Silky-tailed Nightjar** *Antrostomus sericocaudatus sericocaudatus*  
1 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-11
- 22     **Great Potoo** *Nyctibius grandis*  
1 heard Vale Natural Reserve 2023-01-01
- 23     **Long-tailed Potoo** *Nyctibius aethereus aethereus*  
1 heard Vale Natural Reserve 2023-01-01
- 24     **Sooty Swift** *Cypseloides fumigatus*  
2 São Roque de Minas--Casca d'Anta Waterfall 2023-01-10
- 25     **Great Dusky Swift** *Cypseloides senex*  
20 São Roque de Minas--Casca d'Anta Waterfall 2023-01-10
- 26     **White-collared Swift** *Streptoprocne zonaris zonaris*  
5 Serra do Cipó 2023-01-04, 20 Lapinha da Serra 2023-01-05, 200 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-13
- 27     **Grey-rumped Swift** *Chaetura cinereiventris cinereiventris*  
10 Floresta Nacional de Goytacazes 2023-01-01
- 28     **Fork-tailed Palm Swift** *Tachornis squamata squamata*

2 Reserva Natural Rolinha-Do-Planalto 2023-01-07, 3 Pompeu 2023-01-09

- 29 **Black Jacobin** *Florisuga fusca*  
1 Pousada Vita Verde 2023-01-01, 1 Santuario do Caracara (monastery), Santa Barbara 2023-01-03, 1 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-13, 2 Bocaina Road 2023-01-14
- 30 **Dusky-throated Hermit** *Phaethornis squalidus*  
2 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-12, 1 Carmo Road 2023-01-14, 1 Carmo Road 2023-01-14
- 31 **Minute Hermit** *Phaethornis idaliae*  
1 Floresta Nacional de Goytacazes 2023-01-01, 1 Floresta Nacional de Goytacazes 2023-01-01, 1 Vale Natural Reserve 2023-01-02
- 32 **Scale-throated Hermit** *Phaethornis eurynome eurynome*  
1 Bamboo trail 2022-12-29, 1 Nova Friburgo--Macaé de Cima 2022-12-29, 1 Mata dos Caetés 2022-12-31, 1 Mata da Penha 2023-01-01, 1 Santuario do Caracara (monastery), Santa Barbara 2023-01-04, 1 Carmo Road 2023-01-13, 3 Carmo Road 2023-01-14
- 33 **Hyacinth Visorbearer** *Augastes scutatus scutatus*  
2 Serra do Caraça 2023-01-04, 1 Serra do Cipó 2023-01-04, 3 Botumirim - Campina do Bananal 2023-01-06, 3 Botumirim - Campina do Bananal 2023-01-06
- 34 **White-vented Violetear** *Colibri serrirostris*  
1 Serra do Cipó 2023-01-04, 1 Lapinha da Serra 2023-01-05
- 35 **Horned Sungem** *Heliactin bilophus*  
2 Reserva Natural Rolinha-Do-Planalto 2023-01-07, 1 Serra da Canastra NP 2023-01-10
- 36 **Black-throated Mango** *Anthracothonax nigricollis nigricollis*  
2 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-12
- 37 **Friiled Coquette** *Lophornis magnificus*  
1 Pousada Vita Verde 2023-01-01
- 38 **Brazilian Ruby** *Heliodoxa rubicauda*  
1 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-26, 1 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-27, 2 Nova Friburgo--Macaé de Cima road 2022-12-27, 1 Nova Friburgo--Sao Bernardo 2022-12-28, 1 Carmo Road 2023-01-13
- 39 **Amethyst Woodstar** *Calliphlox amethystina*  
1 Bocaina Road 2023-01-14
- 40 **Glittering-bellied Emerald** *Chlorostilbon lucidus pucherani*  
1 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-26, 1 Vale Natural Reserve 2023-01-01, 1 Santuario do Caracara (monastery), Santa Barbara 2023-01-03, 1 Santuario do Caracara (monastery), Santa Barbara 2023-01-04, 1 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-12
- 41 **Green-crowned Plovercrest** *Stephanoxis lalandi*  
1 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-27, 1 Bamboo trail 2022-12-29
- 42 **Outcrop Sabrewing** *Campylopterus calcirupicola* VU  
1 Parque Estadual do Lapa Grande 2023-01-06, 1 Parque Estadual do Lapa Grande 2023-01-06, 1 Parque Estadual do Lapa Grande 2023-01-08
- 43 **Violet-capped Woodnymph** *Thalurania glaucopis*  
1 Theodoro Trail (Nova Friburgo) 2022-12-28, 1 Mata dos Caetés 2022-12-31, 1 Mata da Penha 2023-01-01, 1



Santuário do Caracara (monastery), Santa Barbara 2023-01-03

- 44 **Swallow-tailed Hummingbird** *Eupetomena macroura*  
1 Lapinha da Serra 2023-01-05, 1 Reserva Natural Rolinha-Do-Planalto 2023-01-07
- 45 **Sombre Hummingbird** *Eupetomena cirrochloris*  
1 Parque Estadual do Lapa Grande 2023-01-08
- 46 **Versicolored Emerald** *Chrysuronia versicolor versicolor*  
1 Bamboo trail 2022-12-29, 1 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-12
- 47 **White-throated Hummingbird** *Leucochloris albicollis*  
1 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-27, 1 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-27, 1 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-27, 1 Santuário do Caracara (monastery), Santa Barbara 2023-01-03, 3 Santuário do Caracara (monastery), Santa Barbara 2023-01-04, 2 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-12, 1 Bocaina Road 2023-01-12, 1 Carmo Road 2023-01-14, 1 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-15
- 48 **Glittering-throated Emerald** *Chionomesa fimbriata*  
*nigricauda*: 1 Parque Estadual do Lapa Grande 2023-01-06  
*tephrocephala*: 1 Vale Natural Reserve 2023-01-01
- 49 **Sapphire-spangled Emerald** *Chionomesa lactea lactea*  
1 Santuário do Caracara (monastery), Santa Barbara 2023-01-03
- 50 **Guira Cuckoo** *Guira guira*  
1 heard Nova Friburgo--Macaé de Cima road 2022-12-27, 1 2022-12-30, 1 Reserva Natural Vale 2023-01-02, 1 Pompeu 2023-01-09, 10 2023-01-09, 8 2023-01-11
- 51 **Greater Ani** *Crotophaga major*  
5 Estrema 2023-01-07
- 52 **Smooth-billed Ani** *Crotophaga ani*  
5 2023-01-01, 10 Vale Natural Reserve 2023-01-02, 1 São Roque de Minas 2023-01-10
- 53 **Squirrel Cuckoo** *Piaya cayana*  
1 2022-12-30, 1 Reserva Biológica Augusto Ruschi (Nova Lombardia) 2023-01-01, 1 Serra do Caraça 2023-01-04, 1 Parque Estadual do Lapa Grande 2023-01-06, 1 Serra da Canastra 2023-01-10, 1 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-12
- 54 **Scaled Pigeon** *Patagioenas speciosa*  
1 Mata dos Lobos 2023-01-06
- 55 **Picazuro Pigeon** *Patagioenas picazuro picazuro*  
2 São José 2022-12-26, 1 Nova Friburgo--São Bernardo 2022-12-28, 1 heard Mata da Penha 2023-01-01, 5 Santuário do Caracara (monastery), Santa Barbara 2023-01-04, 10 Serra do Cipó-- marsh 2023-01-04
- 56 **Plumbeous Pigeon** *Patagioenas plumbea plumbea*  
1 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-27, 1 heard Mata da Penha 2023-01-01, 10 Santuário do Caracara (monastery), Santa Barbara 2023-01-04, 1 Bocaina Road 2023-01-12
- 57 **Scaled Dove** *Columbina squammata squammata*  
1 2023-01-11
- 58 **Plain-breasted Ground Dove** *Columbina minuta minuta*  
1 Pedra Azul 2022-12-31

- 59 **Ruddy Ground Dove** *Columbina talpacoti talpacoti*  
10 2022-12-30, 5 Mata da Penha 2023-01-01, 10 2023-01-05
- 60 **Blue-eyed Ground Dove** *Columbina cyanopsis* CR  
1 Reserva Natural Rolinha-Do-Planalto 2023-01-07, 1 heard Reserva Natural Rolinha-Do-Planalto 2023-01-07
- 61 **Blue Ground Dove** *Claravis pretiosa*  
1 Vale Natural Reserve 2023-01-01
- 62 **White-tipped Dove** *Leptotila verreauxi decipiens*  
1 SBT Trail 2022-12-28, 3 Mata dos Caetés 2022-12-31, 1 Mata da Penha 2023-01-01, 1 Parque Estadual Intervalles 2023-01-12
- 63 **Grey-fronted Dove** *Leptotila rufaxilla reichenbachii*  
4 Bamboo trail 2022-12-29, 1 Mata da Penha 2023-01-01
- 64 **Eared Dove** *Zenaida auriculata chrysauchenia*  
1 Parque Estadual Intervalles 2023-01-12
- 65 **Blackish Rail** *Pardirallus nigricans nigricans*  
4 Parque Estadual Intervalles 2023-01-12
- 66 **Grey-cowled Wood Rail** *Aramides cajaneus cajaneus*  
1 Parque Estadual do Lapa Grande 2023-01-08, 1 São Roque de Minas--Camping Picareta 2023-01-10, 1 heard São Roque de Minas 2023-01-11
- 67 **Giant Wood Rail** *Aramides ypecaha*  
3 heard Estrema 2023-01-07
- 68 **Slaty-breasted Wood Rail** *Aramides saracura*  
1 Sao Jose 2022-12-26, 1 Bamboo trail 2022-12-29, 1 Nova Friburgo--Macaé de Cima 2022-12-29, 1 Pousada Vita Verde 2023-01-01, 1 Caraça 2023-01-03, 3 Parque Estadual Intervalles 2023-01-12, 4 Parque Estadual Intervalles 2023-01-13
- 69 **Common Gallinule** *Gallinula galeata galeata*  
1 Parque Estadual Intervalles 2023-01-11
- 70 **Ocellated Crane** *Micropygia schomburgkii chapmani*  
1 Pompeu 2023-01-09
- 71 **Rufous-sided Crane** *Laterallus melanophaius melanophaius*  
3 Pompeu 2023-01-09
- 72 **Red-and-white Crane** *Laterallus leucopyrrhus*  
2 Parque Estadual Intervalles 2023-01-12
- 73 **Southern Lapwing** *Vanellus chilensis lampronotus*  
1 2022-12-26, 1 Nova Friburgo--Theodora trail, Debossan 2022-12-29, 5 2022-12-31, 1 Pousada Vita Verde 2023-01-01, 1 Estrema 2023-01-07, 8 Parque Estadual Intervalles 2023-01-12, 10 Parque Estadual Intervalles 2023-01-13, 5 Parque Estadual Intervalles 2023-01-15
- 74 **Large-billed Tern** *Phaetusa simplex*  
8 Estrema 2023-01-07
- 75 **Neotropic Cormorant** *Nannopterum brasilianum brasilianum*

20 Estrema 2023-01-07

- 76 **Green Ibis** *Mesembrinibis cayennensis*  
1 Parque Estadual Intervalles 2023-01-11, 3 Parque Estadual Intervalles 2023-01-12
- 77 **Bare-faced Ibis** *Phimosus infuscatus nudifrons*  
2 Estrema 2023-01-07
- 78 **Black-crowned Night Heron** *Nycticorax nycticorax hoactli*  
2 Estrema 2023-01-07
- 79 **Striated Heron** *Butorides striata striata*  
1 Estrema 2023-01-07
- 80 **Western Cattle Egret** *Bubulcus ibis*  
1 2022-12-26, 10 2022-12-27, 20 2022-12-30, 40 2023-01-01, 1 2023-01-11
- 81 **Great Egret** *Ardea alba egretta*  
1 2022-12-31, 1 2023-01-01, 20 Estrema 2023-01-07
- 82 **King Vulture** *Sarcoramphus papa*  
1 Serra do Caraça 2023-01-04, 1 Serra da Canastra NP 2023-01-10
- 83 **Black Vulture** *Coragyps atratus*  
5 2022-12-26, 50 2022-12-30, 5 Floresta Nacional de Goytacazes 2023-01-01, 10 Montes Carlos 2023-01-08, 5 Parque Estadual Intervalles 2023-01-13
- 84 **Turkey Vulture** *Cathartes aura ruficollis*  
1 2022-12-31, 1 2023-01-02, 1 Serra do Caraça 2023-01-04, 10 Mata dos Lobos 2023-01-06
- 85 **Lesser Yellow-headed Vulture** *Cathartes burrovianus urubutinga*  
1 2023-01-02
- 86 **White-tailed Kite** *Elanus leucurus leucurus*  
1 2023-01-15
- 87 **Hook-billed Kite** *Chondrohierax uncinatus uncinatus*  
1 Pedra Azul 2022-12-31
- 88 **Swallow-tailed Kite** *Elanoides forficatus*  
1 Nova Friburgo--Theodora trail, Debossan 2022-12-28, 3 2022-12-31, 1 2023-01-11, 7 Parque Estadual Intervalles 2023-01-13, 2 Bocaina Road 2023-01-14
- 89 **Black Hawk-Eagle** *Spizaetus tyrannus tyrannus*  
2 Parque Estadual Intervalles 2023-01-14
- 90 **Rufous-thighed Kite** *Harpagus diodon*  
1 Parque Estadual Intervalles 2023-01-12, 1 Parque Estadual Intervalles 2023-01-14
- 91 **Plumbeous Kite** *Ictinia plumbea*  
4 Floresta Nacional de Goytacazes 2023-01-01, 2 Parque Estadual Intervalles 2023-01-12, 2 Carmo Road 2023-01-13
- 92 **Snail Kite** *Rostrhamus sociabilis sociabilis*  
4 2022-12-30

- 93 **Crane Hawk** *Geranospiza caerulescens flexipes*  
1 Reserva Natural Rolinha-Do-Planalto 2023-01-07
- 94 **Savanna Hawk** *Buteogallus meridionalis*  
1 2022-12-26, 1 Pompeu 2023-01-09
- 95 **Roadside Hawk** *Rupornis magnirostris magniplumis*  
1 Vale Natural Reserve 2023-01-02, 1 Serra da Canastra 2023-01-10, 1 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-12
- 96 **White-tailed Hawk** *Geranoaetus albicaudatus albicaudatus*  
1 Reserva Natural Rolinha-Do-Planalto 2023-01-07, 1 Serra da Canastra 2023-01-10, 1 2023-01-15
- 97 **Short-tailed Hawk** *Buteo brachyurus brachyurus*  
1 Nova Friburgo--Sao Bernardo 2022-12-28
- 98 **Burrowing Owl** *Athene cunicularia grallaria*  
1 Reserva Natural Vale 2023-01-01, 5 Estrema 2023-01-07, 5 Pompeu 2023-01-09, 1 Serra da Canastra 2023-01-10
- 99 **East Brazilian Pygmy Owl** *Glaucidium minutissimum*  
1 heard Vale Natural Reserve 2023-01-01, 1 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-13
- 100 **Ferruginous Pygmy Owl** *Glaucidium brasilianum brasilianum*  
1 heard Parque Estadual do Lapa Grande 2023-01-08, 1 heard São Roque de Minas 2023-01-10
- 101 **Tropical Screech Owl** *Megascops choliba choliba*  
2 heard Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-12
- 102 **Long-tufted Screech Owl** *Megascops sanctaecatarinae*  
1 heard Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-11, 1 heard Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-12, 1 heard Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-12, 1 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-13
- 103 **Tawny-browed Owl** *Pulsatrix koenigswaldiana*  
1 Vale Natural Reserve 2023-01-01, 2 heard Vale Natural Reserve 2023-01-01
- 104 **Rusty-barred Owl** *Strix hylophila*  
1 heard Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-12, 2 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-14
- 105 **Green-backed Trogon** *Trogon viridis*  
1 Nova Friburgo--Macaé de Cima 2022-12-29
- 106 **Surucua Trogon** *Trogon surrucura*  
*aurantius*: 1 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-26, 1 Theodoro Trail (Nova Friburgo) 2022-12-28  
*surrucura*: 2 Bocaina Road 2023-01-12
- 107 **Black-throated Trogon** *Trogon rufus chrysochloros*  
1 Mata dos Caetés 2022-12-31
- 108 **Ringed Kingfisher** *Megaceryle torquata torquata*  
1 2022-12-27, 1 Pompeu 2023-01-09
- 109 **Rufous-capped Motmot** *Baryphthengus ruficapillus*  
1 Bamboo trail 2022-12-29, 1 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-12, 1 Bocaina Road 2023-01-12, 2 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-13, 2 Carmo Road 2023-01-14, 1 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-15
- 110 **Rufous-tailed Jacamar** *Galbula ruficauda rufoviridis*

2 Parque Estadual do Lapa Grande 2023-01-06

- 111 **White-eared Puffbird** *Nystalus chacuru chacuru*  
1 Pompeú 2023-01-09, 1 Serra da Canastra NP 2023-01-10
- 112 **Crescent-chested Puffbird** *Malacoptila striata striata*  
1 Mata da Penha 2023-01-01
- 113 **Swallow-winged Puffbird** *Chelidoptera tenebrosa brasiliensis*  
1 Mata da Penha 2023-01-01
- 114 **Black-necked Aracari** *Pteroglossus aracari*  
1 Vale Natural Reserve 2023-01-01
- 115 **Saffron Toucanet** *Pteroglossus bailloni* NT  
1 Bamboo trail 2022-12-29
- 116 **Spot-billed Toucanet** *Selenidera maculirostris*  
2 Mata da Penha 2023-01-01, 1 Reserva Biológica Augusto Ruschi (Nova Lombardia) 2023-01-01, 2 Carmo Road 2023-01-14
- 117 **Green-billed Toucan** *Ramphastos dicolorus*  
1 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-26, 2 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-12, 1 Bocaina Road 2023-01-12
- 118 **Channel-billed Toucan** *Ramphastos vitellinus ariel*  
1 heard Mata da Penha 2023-01-01, 1 Vale Natural Reserve 2023-01-02
- 119 **Toco Toucan** *Ramphastos toco albogularis*  
4 2022-12-30, 5 2022-12-31, 1 2023-01-03, 2 2023-01-09
- 120 **White-barred Piculet** *Picumnus cirratus cirratus*  
1 Sao Jose 2022-12-26, 1 Theodoro Trail (Nova Friburgo) 2022-12-28, 1 Reserva Biológica Augusto Ruschi (Nova Lombardia) 2023-01-01, 1 Santuario do Caracara (monastery), Santa Barbara 2023-01-03
- 121 **Ochre-collared Piculet** *Picumnus temminckii*  
2 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-12, 3 Carmo Road 2023-01-14, 4 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-14
- 122 **White-wedged Piculet** *Picumnus albosquamatus guttifer*  
1 Estrema 2023-01-07
- 123 **White Woodpecker** *Melanerpes candidus*  
1 2022-12-30, 2 Bicamente Trail, Lapinha da Serra 2023-01-05, 2 Pompeu 2023-01-09, 3 Serra da Canastra NP 2023-01-10
- 124 **White-spotted Woodpecker** *Veniliornis spilogaster*  
1 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-12, 1 Bocaina Road 2023-01-12, 1 Carmo Road 2023-01-13, 1 Carmo Road 2023-01-14, 2 Carmo Road 2023-01-14, 2 Bocaina Road 2023-01-14
- 125 **Red-stained Woodpecker** *Veniliornis affinis affinis*  
1 Vale Natural Reserve 2023-01-02
- 126 **Yellow-eared Woodpecker** *Veniliornis maculifrons*  
1 Mata dos Caetés 2022-12-31
- 127 **Yellow-throated Woodpecker** *Piculus flavigula erythropis*  
1 Reserva Biológica Augusto Ruschi (Nova Lombardia) 2023-01-01, 1 Vale Natural Reserve 2023-01-02



- 128 **Yellow-browed Woodpecker** *Piculus aurulentus* NT  
1 Theodoro Trail (Nova Friburgo) 2022-12-28, 1 Carmo Road 2023-01-13, 1 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-14
- 129 **Green-barred Woodpecker** *Colaptes melanochloros melanochloros*  
1 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-12
- 130 **Campo Flicker** *Colaptes campestris campestris*  
2 Lapinha da Serra 2023-01-05, 1 Serra da Canastra 2023-01-10, 1 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-12, 3 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-13
- 131 **Blond-crested Woodpecker** *Celeus flavescens flavescens*  
2 Vale Natural Reserve 2023-01-02, 1 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-13, 1 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-15
- 132 **Helmeted Woodpecker** *Celeus galeatus* VU  
2 Carmo Road 2023-01-14
- 133 **Robust Woodpecker** *Campephilus robustus*  
2 Carmo Road 2023-01-13, 1 heard Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-15
- 134 **Red-legged Seriema** *Cariama cristata*  
1 Pompeu 2023-01-09, 1 Serra da Canastra 2023-01-10
- 135 **Crested Caracara** *Caracara plancus plancus*  
1 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-27, 2 Reserva Biológica Augusto Ruschi (Nova Lombardia) 2023-01-01, 4 Vale Natural Reserve 2023-01-02, 5 Mata dos Lobos 2023-01-06, 1 Serra da Canastra 2023-01-10, 30 2023-01-11
- 136 **Yellow-headed Caracara** *Milvago chimachima chimachima*  
1 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-26, 1 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-27, 1 2022-12-31, 1 2023-01-02, 3 2023-01-06, 2 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-13, 1 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-15
- 137 **Laughing Falcon** *Herpetotheres cachinnans cachinnans*  
1 Reserva Natural Rolinha-Do-Planalto 2023-01-07, 1 Pompeu 2023-01-09, 1 Pompeu 2023-01-09
- 138 **Barred Forest Falcon** *Micrastur ruficollis ruficollis*  
1 heard Carmo Road 2023-01-13
- 139 **American Kestrel** *Falco sparverius cearae*  
1 Pompeu 2023-01-09
- 140 **Aplomado Falcon** *Falco femoralis femoralis*  
1 Serra da Canastra 2023-01-10, 1 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-13
- 141 **Plain Parakeet** *Brotogeris tirica*  
4 Bamboo trail 2022-12-29, 1 Floresta Nacional de Goytacazes 2023-01-01, 10 Vale Natural Reserve 2023-01-02, 8 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-12, 10 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-13, 30 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-13, 10 Carmo Road 2023-01-14, 10 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-15
- 142 **Yellow-chevroned Parakeet** *Brotogeris chiriri chiriri*  
3 Bicamente Trail, Lapinha da Serra 2023-01-05
- 143 **Pileated Parrot** *Pionopsitta pileata*  
1 Carmo Road 2023-01-14, 1 heard Carmo Road 2023-01-14

- 144 **Blue-bellied Parrot** *Triclaria malachitacea*  
2 Carmo Road 2023-01-14
- 145 **Scaly-headed Parrot** *Pionus maximiliani melanoblepharus*  
3 Nova Friburgo--Sao Bernardo 2022-12-30, 5 Floresta Nacional de Goytacazes 2023-01-01, 5 Floresta Nacional de Goytacazes 2023-01-01, 2 Santuario do Caracara (monastery), Santa Barbara 2023-01-04, 1 Carmo Road 2023-01-13, 30 Parque Estadual Intervalos 2023-01-13, 10 Carmo Road 2023-01-14, 10 Parque Estadual Intervalos 2023-01-15
- 146 **Blue-headed Parrot** *Pionus menstruus reichenowi*  
20 Floresta Nacional de Goytacazes 2023-01-01, 20 Floresta Nacional de Goytacazes 2023-01-01
- 147 **Yellow-faced Parrot** *Alipiopsitta xanthops* NT  
20 São Roque de Minas 2023-01-10
- 148 **Turquoise-fronted Amazon** *Amazona aestiva aestiva*  
2 Reserva Natural Rolinha-Do-Planalto 2023-01-07
- 149 **Southern Mealy Amazon** *Amazona farinosa*  
10 Floresta Nacional de Goytacazes 2023-01-01, 1 Vale Natural Reserve 2023-01-02
- 150 **Orange-winged Amazon** *Amazona amazonica*  
10 Floresta Nacional de Goytacazes 2023-01-01
- 151 **Cobalt-rumped Parrotlet** *Forpus xanthopterygius xanthopterygius*  
2 Vale Natural Reserve 2023-01-02, 2 Parque Estadual Intervalos 2023-01-12, 2 Parque Estadual Intervalos 2023-01-13, 2 Parque Estadual Intervalos 2023-01-15
- 152 **Ochre-marked Parakeet** *Pyrrhura cruentata* VU  
4 Floresta Nacional de Goytacazes 2023-01-01
- 153 **Maroon-bellied Parakeet** *Pyrrhura frontalis*  
*frontalis*: 4 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-26 , 2 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-27 , 10 Nova Friburgo--Macaé de Cima 2022-12-29 , 4 Mata dos Caetés 2022-12-31 , 10 Mata da Penha 2023-01-01 , 10 Mata da Penha 2023-01-01  
*chiripepe*: 8 Carmo Road 2023-01-13 , 8 Carmo Road 2023-01-14
- 154 **Peach-fronted Parakeet** *Eupsittula aurea*  
50 Lapinha da Serra 2023-01-05, 4 Reserva Natural Rolinha-Do-Planalto 2023-01-07, 5 Pompeú 2023-01-09, 10 Serra da Canastra NP--Vargem Bonita 2023-01-09
- 155 **Caatinga Parakeet** *Eupsittula cactorum cactorum*  
10 Parque Estadual do Lapa Grande 2023-01-06
- 156 **Blue-winged Macaw** *Primolius maracana* NT  
4 Vale Natural Reserve 2023-01-02
- 157 **Blue-and-yellow Macaw** *Ara ararauna*  
1 2023-01-08
- 158 **White-eyed Parakeet** *Psittacara leucophthalmus leucophthalmus*  
5 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-26, 1 Nova Friburgo--Sao Bernardo 2022-12-28, 2 Floresta Nacional de Goytacazes 2023-01-01, 1 Santuario do Caracara (monastery), Santa Barbara 2023-01-03, 10 Parque Estadual do Lapa Grande 2023-01-08, 1 São Roque de Minas--Casca d'Anta Waterfall 2023-01-10
- 159 **Rufous-breasted Leaftosser** *Sclerurus scansor scansor*

- 1 Nova Friburgo--Macaé de Cima road 2022-12-27
- 160 **Campo Miner** *Geositta poecilopectera* VU  
1 Pompeú 2023-01-09
- 161 **Olivaceous Woodcreeper** *Sittasomus griseicapillus sylvellus*  
1 Theodoro Trail (Nova Friburgo) 2022-12-28, 2 Bamboo trail 2022-12-29, 2 Reserva Biológica Augusto Ruschi (Nova Lombardia) 2023-01-01, 1 Santuario do Caracara (monastery), Santa Barbara 2023-01-03, 4 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-12, 5 Carmo Road 2023-01-13, 5 Carmo Road 2023-01-13, 3 Carmo Road 2023-01-14, 1 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-15
- 162 **Plain-winged Woodcreeper** *Dendrocincla turdina turdina*  
1 Reserva Biológica Augusto Ruschi (Nova Lombardia) 2023-01-01, 1 Vale Natural Reserve 2023-01-02, 1 heard Carmo Road 2023-01-14
- 163 **Planalto Woodcreeper** *Dendrocolaptes platyrostris platyrostris*  
1 Mata dos Caetés 2022-12-31, 1 Bocaina Road 2023-01-12, 1 Carmo Road 2023-01-13
- 164 **White-throated Woodcreeper** *Xiphocolaptes albicollis albicollis*  
1 Theodoro Trail (Nova Friburgo) 2022-12-28
- 165 **Lesser Woodcreeper** *Xiphorhynchus fuscus fuscus*  
1 Nova Friburgo--Macaé de Cima road 2022-12-27, 1 Bamboo trail 2022-12-29, 1 Bocaina Road 2023-01-12, 1 Carmo Road 2023-01-13, 2 Carmo Road 2023-01-14, 1 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-15
- 166 **Buff-throated Woodcreeper** *Xiphorhynchus guttatus guttatus*  
1 Vale Natural Reserve 2023-01-02
- 167 **Black-billed Scythebill** *Campylorhamphus falcularius*  
1 Carmo Road 2023-01-14
- 168 **Scaled Woodcreeper** *Lepidocolaptes squamatus squamatus*  
1 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-27, 1 Theodoro Trail (Nova Friburgo) 2022-12-28, 1 Mata dos Caetés 2022-12-31, 1 Santuario do Caracara (monastery), Santa Barbara 2023-01-03, 1 Parque Estadual do Lapa Grande 2023-01-06
- 169 **Scalloped Woodcreeper** *Lepidocolaptes falcinellus*  
1 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-14, 1 Bocaina Road 2023-01-14
- 170 **Plain Xenops** *Xenops minutus minutus*  
1 Reserva Biológica Augusto Ruschi (Nova Lombardia) 2023-01-01
- 171 **Streaked Xenops** *Xenops rutilans rutilans*  
1 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-26, 1 Theodoro Trail (Nova Friburgo) 2022-12-28, 1 Carmo Road 2023-01-13
- 172 **Pale-legged Hornero** *Furnarius leucopus assimilis*  
3 Parque Estadual do Lapa Grande 2023-01-06, 5 Parque Estadual do Lapa Grande 2023-01-08
- 173 **Rufous Hornero** *Furnarius rufus albogularis*  
1 2022-12-26, 2 Pedra Azul 2022-12-31, 1 Santa Teresa 2023-01-01, 1 Serra da Canastra NP 2023-01-10, 5 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-12, 1 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-15
- 174 **Sharp-tailed Streamcreeper** *Lochmias nematura nematura*  
2 São José 2022-12-26, 1 Mata dos Caetés 2022-12-31, 1 Botumirim - Campina do Bananal 2023-01-06, 1 São Roque de Minas--Casca d'Anta Waterfall 2023-01-10, 1 heard Bocaina Road 2023-01-14

- 175 **Long-tailed Cinclodes** *Cinclodes pabsti espinhacensis*  
1 Bicamente Trail, Lapinha da Serra 2023-01-05
- 176 **White-collared Foliage-gleaner** *Anabazenops fuscus*  
1 Bamboo trail 2022-12-29, 1 Mata dos Caetés 2022-12-31, 1 Reserva Biológica Augusto Ruschi (Nova Lombardia) 2023-01-01, 2 Carmo Road 2023-01-14, 1 Carmo Road 2023-01-14
- 177 **Pale-browed Treehunter** *Cichlocolaptes leucophrus leucophrus*  
1 Bamboo trail 2022-12-29
- 178 **Sharp-billed Treehunter** *Heliobletus contaminatus contaminatus*  
1 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-27, 1 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-27, 1 Carmo Road 2023-01-13, 2 Bocaina Road 2023-01-14
- 179 **Black-capped Foliage-gleaner** *Philydor atricapillus*  
1 Mata da Penha 2023-01-01, 1 Reserva Biológica Augusto Ruschi (Nova Lombardia) 2023-01-01, 1 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-12, 1 Carmo Road 2023-01-14
- 180 **White-browed Foliage-gleaner** *Anabacerthia amaurotis* NT  
1 Theodoro Trail (Nova Friburgo) 2022-12-28, 1 Bamboo trail 2022-12-29, 1 Carmo Road 2023-01-14
- 181 **Ochre-breasted Foliage-gleaner** *Anabacerthia lichtensteini*  
1 Theodoro Trail (Nova Friburgo) 2022-12-28, 1 Mata dos Caetés 2022-12-31, 3 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-12
- 182 **Buff-browed Foliage-gleaner** *Syndactyla rufosuperciliata rufosuperciliata*  
3 Theodoro Trail (Nova Friburgo) 2022-12-28, 1 Bamboo trail 2022-12-29
- 183 **Buff-fronted Foliage-gleaner** *Dendroma rufa rufa*  
4 Nova Friburgo--Macaé de Cima road 2022-12-27, 1 Nova Friburgo--Macaé de Cima 2022-12-29, 1 Mata dos Caetés 2022-12-31, 2 Carmo Road 2023-01-13
- 184 **Henna-capped Foliage-gleaner** *Clibanornis rectirostris*  
2 Pompeu 2023-01-09
- 185 **White-eyed Foliage-gleaner** *Automolus leucophthalmus sulphurascens*  
1 Carmo Road 2023-01-13, 1 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-15
- 186 **Araucaria Tit-Spinetail** *Leptasthenura setaria* NT  
2 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-27, 1 heard Itatiaia NP 2022-12-27
- 187 **Rufous-fronted Thornbird** *Phacellodomus rufifrons rufifrons*  
8 Lapinha da Serra 2023-01-05
- 188 **Greater Thornbird** *Phacellodomus ruber*  
1 Estrema 2023-01-07
- 189 **Orange-eyed Thornbird** *Phacellodomus erythrophthalmus*  
1 São José 2022-12-26
- 190 **Orange-breasted Thornbird** *Phacellodomus ferrugineigula*  
2 São José 2022-12-26
- 191 **Firewood-gatherer** *Anumbius annumbi*  
1 Lapinha da Serra 2023-01-05, 1 Serra da Canastra 2023-01-10
- 192 **Itatiaia Spinetail** *Asthenes moreirae*

- 1 heard Itatiaia NP 2022-12-26, 1 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-27
- 193 **Rusty-backed Spinetail** *Cranioleuca vulpina reiseri*  
1 Estrema 2023-01-07
- 194 **Pallid Spinetail** *Cranioleuca pallida*  
1 Sao Jose 2022-12-26, 1 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-26, 1 Nova Friburgo--Pico da Caledonia 2022-12-28, 1 Mata dos Caetés 2022-12-31
- 195 **Caatinga Cacholote** *Pseudoseisura cristata*  
2 Estrema 2023-01-07
- 196 **Yellow-chinned Spinetail** *Certhiaxis cinnamomeus russeolus*  
1 Estrema 2023-01-07
- 197 **Ochre-cheeked Spinetail** *Synallaxis scutata scutata*  
1 Parque Estadual do Lapa Grande 2023-01-08
- 198 **Grey-bellied Spinetail** *Synallaxis cinerascens*  
1 Nova Friburgo--Macaé de Cima road 2022-12-27, 1 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-12
- 199 **Rufous-capped Spinetail** *Synallaxis ruficapilla*  
2 Sao Jose 2022-12-26, 5 Nova Friburgo--Macaé de Cima road 2022-12-27, 1 Bamboo trail 2022-12-29, 1 Bocaina Road 2023-01-12, 1 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-13, 3 Carmo Road 2023-01-14
- 200 **Spix's Spinetail** *Synallaxis spixi*  
1 Sao Jose 2022-12-26, 1 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-26, 1 Santuario do Caracara (monastery), Santa Barbara 2023-01-03, 1 Santuario do Caracara (monastery), Santa Barbara 2023-01-04, 1 Bica Trail, Lapinha da Serra 2023-01-05
- 201 **Sooty-fronted Spinetail** *Synallaxis frontalis*  
3 Serra do Cipó-- marsh 2023-01-04, 2 Parque Estadual do Lapa Grande 2023-01-06, 1 heard Botumirim - Campina do Bananal 2023-01-06
- 202 **Stripe-backed Antbird** *Myrmorchilus strigilatus strigilatus*  
4 heard Parque Estadual do Lapa Grande 2023-01-06, 1 Parque Estadual do Lapa Grande 2023-01-06, 2 Parque Estadual do Lapa Grande 2023-01-06
- 203 **Streak-capped Antwren** *Terenura maculata*  
1 Mata dos Caetés 2022-12-31, 1 Reserva Biológica Augusto Ruschi (Nova Lombardia) 2023-01-01, 1 Reserva Biológica Augusto Ruschi (Nova Lombardia) 2023-01-01, 2 Carmo Road 2023-01-14
- 204 **Serra Antwren** *Formicivora serrana serrana*  
1 Santuario do Caracara (monastery), Santa Barbara 2023-01-03
- 205 **Black-bellied Antwren** *Formicivora melanogaster melanogaster*  
1 heard Parque Estadual do Lapa Grande 2023-01-06, 1 Parque Estadual do Lapa Grande 2023-01-06
- 206 **Marsh Antwren** *Formicivora acutirostris paludicola*  
2 Sao Jose 2022-12-26
- 207 **Star-throated Antwren** *Rhopias gularis*  
1 Bamboo trail 2022-12-29, 1 Bamboo trail 2022-12-29, 2 Nova Friburgo--Macaé de Cima 2022-12-29, 3 Mata dos Caetés 2022-12-31, 2 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-12, 4 Carmo Road 2023-01-13, 4 Carmo Road 2023-01-14



- 208 **Silvery-cheeked Antshrike** *Sakesphoroides cristatus*  
1 Parque Estadual do Lapa Grande 2023-01-06, 1 Reserva Natural Rolinha-Do-Planalto 2023-01-07
- 209 **Black-capped Antwren** *Herpsilochmus atricapillus*  
1 Parque Estadual do Lapa Grande 2023-01-06
- 210 **Spot-breasted Antvireo** *Dysithamnus stictothorax* NT  
1 Mata dos Caetés 2022-12-31, 2 heard Mata da Penha 2023-01-01, 5 Reserva Biológica Augusto Ruschi (Nova Lombardia) 2023-01-01, 1 Carmo Road 2023-01-14
- 211 **Plain Antvireo** *Dysithamnus mentalis mentalis*  
3 Theodoro Trail (Nova Friburgo) 2022-12-28, 3 Bamboo trail 2022-12-29, 3 Bamboo trail 2022-12-29, 2 Mata dos Caetés 2022-12-31, 5 Mata da Penha 2023-01-01, 2 Parque Estadual Intervalles 2023-01-12, 1 Carmo Road 2023-01-13, 2 Carmo Road 2023-01-14
- 212 **Rufous-backed Antvireo** *Dysithamnus xanthopterus*  
1 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-27, 1 Nova Friburgo--Pico da Caledonia 2022-12-28
- 213 **Barred Antshrike** *Thamnophilus doliatus capistratus*  
4 Parque Estadual do Lapa Grande 2023-01-06
- 214 **Planalto Slaty Antshrike** *Thamnophilus pelzelni*  
4 Parque Estadual do Lapa Grande 2023-01-06, 5 Parque Estadual do Lapa Grande 2023-01-08
- 215 **Sooretama Slaty Antshrike** *Thamnophilus ambiguus*  
2 Vale Natural Reserve 2023-01-01
- 216 **Variable Antshrike** *Thamnophilus caerulescens*  
*gilviger*: 1 Parque Estadual Intervalles 2023-01-15  
*caerulescens*: 1 Sao Jose 2022-12-26 , 4 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-26 , 1 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-27 , 2 Nova Friburgo--Sao Bernardo 2022-12-28 , 4 Bamboo trail 2022-12-29 , 1 Santuario do Caracara (monastery), Santa Barbara 2023-01-03
- 217 **White-bearded Antshrike** *Biatas nigropectus* VU  
1 Nova Friburgo--Macaé de Cima 2022-12-29, 1 heard Carmo Road 2023-01-14, 2 Parque Estadual Intervalles 2023-01-14
- 218 **Great Antshrike** *Taraba major major*  
1 Estrema 2023-01-07
- 219 **Large-tailed Antshrike** *Mackenziaena leachii*  
1 Santuario do Caracara (monastery), Santa Barbara 2023-01-03
- 220 **Tufted Antshrike** *Mackenziaena severa*  
1 Santuario do Caracara (monastery), Santa Barbara 2023-01-03, 1 Carmo Road 2023-01-14
- 221 **Spot-backed Antshrike** *Hypodaleus guttatus*  
1 Mata da Penha 2023-01-01
- 222 **Giant Antshrike** *Batara cinerea cinerea*  
3 Nova Friburgo--Macaé de Cima road 2022-12-27, 1 Nova Friburgo--Macaé de Cima 2022-12-29, 1 heard Carmo Road 2023-01-14, 1 heard Bocaina Road 2023-01-14
- 223 **Ferruginous Antbird** *Drymophila ferruginea*  
1 heard Mata dos Caetés 2022-12-31, 3 Carmo Road 2023-01-13, 3 Carmo Road 2023-01-14

- 224 **Bertoni's Antbird** *Drymophila rubricollis*  
1 heard Bamboo trail 2022-12-29, 1 Bamboo trail 2022-12-29, 2 Bamboo trail 2022-12-29
- 225 **Rufous-tailed Antbird** *Drymophila genei*  
1 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-26, 3 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-27, 2 Nova Friburgo--Pico da Caledonia 2022-12-30
- 226 **Ochre-rumped Antbird** *Drymophila ochropyga* NT  
1 Bamboo trail 2022-12-29, 1 heard Mata dos Caetés 2022-12-31, 1 heard Santuario do Caracara (monastery), Santa Barbara 2023-01-03, 1 Santuario do Caracara (monastery), Santa Barbara 2023-01-03, 1 Santuario do Caracara (monastery), Santa Barbara 2023-01-04, 1 heard Carmo Road 2023-01-13, 2 Parque Estadual Intervalles 2023-01-13, 2 Carmo Road 2023-01-14
- 227 **Dusky-tailed Antbird** *Drymophila malura*  
1 heard Nova Friburgo--Sao Bernardo 2022-12-28, 1 heard Santuario do Caracara (monastery), Santa Barbara 2023-01-03, 2 Santuario do Caracara (monastery), Santa Barbara 2023-01-04
- 228 **White-bibbed Antbird** *Myrmoderus loricatus*  
1 Mata da Penha 2023-01-01, 1 Reserva Biológica Augusto Ruschi (Nova Lombardia) 2023-01-01
- 229 **Squamate Antbird** *Myrmoderus squamosus*  
1 Parque Estadual Intervalles 2023-01-12, 1 Parque Estadual Intervalles 2023-01-13
- 230 **White-shouldered Fire-eye** *Pyriglena leucoptera*  
2 Bamboo trail 2022-12-29, 1 Nova Friburgo--Macaé de Cima 2022-12-29, 1 heard Mata da Penha 2023-01-01, 1 heard Carmo Road 2023-01-13, 2 Parque Estadual Intervalles 2023-01-14
- 231 **Short-tailed Antthrush** *Chamaeza campanisona campanisona*  
1 heard Parque Estadual Intervalles 2023-01-13, 1 Carmo Road 2023-01-14
- 232 **Cryptic Antthrush** *Chamaeza meruloides*  
1 heard Nova Friburgo--Macaé de Cima road 2022-12-27, 1 heard Nova Friburgo--Macaé de Cima 2022-12-29, 1 Nova Friburgo--Macaé de Cima 2022-12-29, 1 heard Mata dos Caetés 2022-12-31, 1 heard Reserva Biológica Augusto Ruschi (Nova Lombardia) 2023-01-01, 1 heard Bocaina Road 2023-01-12
- 233 **Rufous-tailed Antthrush** *Chamaeza ruficauda*  
1 heard Itatiaia NP 2022-12-26, 1 heard Nova Friburgo--Pico da Caledonia 2022-12-28, 1 heard Nova Friburgo--Pico da Caledonia 2022-12-28, 1 heard Bamboo trail 2022-12-29, 2 Bamboo trail 2022-12-29, 1 Nova Friburgo--Pico da Caledonia 2022-12-30
- 234 **Variegated Antpitta** *Grallaria varia imperator*  
1 heard Theodoro Trail (Nova Friburgo) 2022-12-28, 1 heard Parque Estadual Intervalles 2023-01-11, 1 heard Parque Estadual Intervalles 2023-01-11, 1 heard Bocaina Road 2023-01-14, 2 heard Parque Estadual Intervalles 2023-01-15
- 235 **Speckle-breasted Antpitta** *Cryptopezus nattereri*  
1 heard Itatiaia NP 2022-12-26
- 236 **Rufous Gnateater** *Conopophaga lineata vulgaris*  
1 Bamboo trail 2022-12-29, 1 Bamboo trail 2022-12-29, 1 Santuario do Caracara (monastery), Santa Barbara 2023-01-03
- 237 **Black-cheeked Gnateater** *Conopophaga melanops melanops*  
1 heard Carmo Road 2023-01-14
- 238 **Spotted Bamboowren** *Psilorhamphus guttatus*

- 1 Nova Friburgo--Macaé de Cima 2022-12-29, 1 heard Mata dos Caetés 2022-12-31
- 239 **Slaty Bristlefront** *Merulaxis ater*  
1 heard Theodora Trail 2022-12-28
- 240 **White-breasted Tapaculo** *Eleoscytalopus indigoticus*  
1 Mata dos Caetés 2022-12-31, 1 Santuario do Caracara (monastery), Santa Barbara 2023-01-03, 1 heard Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-14
- 241 **Marsh Tapaculo** *Scytalopus iraiensis* EN  
1 heard Serra do Cipo-- marsh 2023-01-04, 1 heard Serra do Cipo-- marsh 2023-01-04
- 242 **Brasilia Tapaculo** *Scytalopus novacapitalis* EN  
1 Serra da Canastra 2023-01-10, 1 heard Serra da Canastra 2023-01-10
- 243 **Rock Tapaculo** *Scytalopus petrophilus*  
1 Santuario do Caracara (monastery), Santa Barbara 2023-01-03, 1 Santuario do Caracara (monastery), Santa Barbara 2023-01-03
- 244 **Mouse-colored Tapaculo** *Scytalopus speluncae*  
1 heard Itatiaia NP 2022-12-26, 1 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-26, 1 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-27, 1 heard Nova Friburgo--Sao Bernardo 2022-12-28, 1 Nova Friburgo--Pico da Caledonia 2022-12-30
- 245 **Wing-barred Piprites** *Piprites chloris chloris*  
1 Reserva Biológica Augusto Ruschi (Nova Lombardia) 2023-01-01, 1 Carmo Road 2023-01-13, 1 heard Carmo Road 2023-01-14, 1 heard Carmo Road 2023-01-14
- 246 **Black-capped Piprites** *Piprites pileata* NT  
2 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-27
- 247 **Planalto Tyrannulet** *Phyllomyias fasciatus brevirostris*  
1 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-26, 1 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-27, 1 Santuario do Caracara (monastery), Santa Barbara 2023-01-03, 1 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-12, 1 heard Carmo Road 2023-01-14
- 248 **Rough-legged Tyrannulet** *Phyllomyias burmeisteri*  
1 Carmo Road 2023-01-14
- 249 **Grey-capped Tyrannulet** *Phyllomyias griseicapilla* NT  
2 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-26
- 250 **Olivaceous Elaenia** *Elaenia mesoleuca*  
1 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-27, 1 Nova Friburgo--Sao Bernardo 2022-12-28, 1 Santuario do Caracara (monastery), Santa Barbara 2023-01-04
- 251 **Plain-crested Elaenia** *Elaenia cristata cristata*  
1 Reserva Natural Rolinha-Do-Planalto 2023-01-07
- 252 **Small-headed Elaenia** *Elaenia sordida*  
1 Nova Friburgo--Pico da Caledonia 2022-12-28, 2 Nova Friburgo--Pico da Caledonia 2022-12-30, 1 Santuario do Caracara (monastery), Santa Barbara 2023-01-03
- 253 **Southern Beardless Tyrannulet** *Camptostoma obsoletum*  
1 Santuario do Caracara (monastery), Santa Barbara 2023-01-04, 1 Parque Estadual do Lapa Grande 2023-01-06, 1 Pompeú 2023-01-09

- 254 **Sooty Tyrannulet** *Serpophaga nigricans*  
1 São Roque de Minas--Casca d'Anta Waterfall 2023-01-10
- 255 **White-crested Tyrannulet** *Serpophaga subcristata straminea*  
1 Nova Friburgo--Pico da Caledonia 2022-12-30
- 256 **Southern Mouse-colored Tyrannulet** *Nesotriccus murinus murinus*  
1 Parque Estadual do Lapa Grande 2023-01-06
- 257 **Yellow Tyrannulet** *Capsiempis flaveola flaveola*  
2 Nova Friburgo--Macaé de Cima 2022-12-29
- 258 **Grey-backed Tachuri** *Polystictus superciliosus*  
1 Botumirim - Campina do Bananal 2023-01-06, 1 Serra da Canastra 2023-01-10
- 259 **Greater Wagtail-Tyrant** *Stigmatura budytoides gracilis*  
1 Estrema 2023-01-07, 1 Estrema 2023-01-07
- 260 **Mottle-cheeked Tyrannulet** *Phylloscartes ventralis ventralis*  
1 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-27, 1 Bamboo trail 2022-12-29, 1 Mata dos Caetés 2022-12-31, 1 Santuario do Caracara (monastery), Santa Barbara 2023-01-03
- 261 **Minas Gerais Tyrannulet** *Phylloscartes roquettei* EN  
2 Parque Estadual do Lapa Grande 2023-01-06
- 262 **Sao Paulo Tyrannulet** *Phylloscartes paulista* NT  
1 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-12, 1 Carmo Road 2023-01-14
- 263 **Oustalet's Tyrannulet** *Phylloscartes oustaleti* NT  
1 Mata dos Caetés 2022-12-31, 1 Reserva Biológica Augusto Ruschi (Nova Lombardia) 2023-01-01, 1 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-12, 1 Carmo Road 2023-01-14, 1 Bocaina Road 2023-01-14
- 264 **Serra do Mar Tyrannulet** *Phylloscartes difficilis*  
1 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-26, 1 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-27, 1 Nova Friburgo--Sao Bernardo 2022-12-28, 1 Nova Friburgo--Pico da Caledonia 2022-12-30
- 265 **Bay-ringed Tyrannulet** *Phylloscartes sylvius* NT  
1 Carmo Road 2023-01-13, 1 Carmo Road 2023-01-14
- 266 **Grey-hooded Flycatcher** *Mionectes rufiventris*  
1 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-26, 1 Theodora Trail 2022-12-28, 1 Bamboo trail 2022-12-29, 1 heard Bocaina Road 2023-01-14, 1 Bocaina Road 2023-01-14
- 267 **Sepia-capped Flycatcher** *Leptopogon amaurocephalus amaurocephalus*  
1 Reserva Biológica Augusto Ruschi (Nova Lombardia) 2023-01-01, 1 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-12
- 268 **Chapada Flycatcher** *Guyramemua affine*  
2 Pompeú 2023-01-09
- 269 **Bran-colored Flycatcher** *Myiophobus fasciatus flammiceps*  
1 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-26, 1 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-27, 1 Santuario do Caracara (monastery), Santa Barbara 2023-01-03, 1 Serra do Caraça 2023-01-04
- 270 **Sharp-tailed Grass Tyrant** *Culicivora caudacuta* VU  
1 Pompeú 2023-01-09

- 271 **Drab-breasted Bamboo Tyrant** *Hemitriccus diops*  
1 Bamboo trail 2022-12-29, 1 Bamboo trail 2022-12-29, 1 Nova Friburgo--Macaé de Cima 2022-12-29, 1 Mata dos Caetés 2022-12-31, 1 Santuário do Caracara (monastery), Santa Barbara 2023-01-03
- 272 **Brown-breasted Bamboo Tyrant** *Hemitriccus obsoletus obsoletus*  
1 Carmo Road 2023-01-13
- 273 **Hangnest Tody-Tyrant** *Hemitriccus nidipendulus paulistus*  
1 Santuário do Caracara (monastery), Santa Barbara 2023-01-03
- 274 **Eared Pygmy Tyrant** *Myiornis auricularis*  
*cinereicollis*: 1 Vale Natural Reserve 2023-01-02  
*auricularis*: 1 Carmo Road 2023-01-14
- 275 **Ochre-faced Tody-Flycatcher** *Poecilatriccus plumbeiceps*  
*plumbeiceps*: 1 Parque Estadual Intervalos 2023-01-14  
*cinereipectus*: 1 Santuário do Caracara (monastery), Santa Barbara 2023-01-04, 1 Parque Estadual do Lapa Grande 2023-01-06
- 276 **Yellow-lored Tody-Flycatcher** *Todirostrum poliocephalum*  
4 São José 2022-12-26, 1 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-27
- 277 **Common Tody-Flycatcher** *Todirostrum cinereum coloreum*  
4 Parque Estadual do Lapa Grande 2023-01-06, 4 Estrema 2023-01-07, 1 São Roque de Minas--Casca d'Anta Waterfall 2023-01-10, 1 Serra da Canastra 2023-01-10, 1 Parque Estadual Intervalos 2023-01-15
- 278 **Yellow-olive Flatbill** *Tolmomyias sulphurescens sulphurescens*  
1 São José 2022-12-26, 1 Bamboo trail 2022-12-29, 1 Mata dos Caetés 2022-12-31, 1 Reserva Biológica Augusto Ruschi (Nova Lombardia) 2023-01-01, 1 Reserva Biológica Augusto Ruschi (Nova Lombardia) 2023-01-01, 1 Carmo Road 2023-01-13, 1 Parque Estadual Intervalos 2023-01-14
- 279 **White-throated Spadebill** *Platyrinchus mystaceus cancrum*  
1 Parque Estadual Intervalos 2023-01-12, 1 Carmo Road 2023-01-14, 1 Parque Estadual Intervalos 2023-01-15
- 280 **Russet-winged Spadebill** *Platyrinchus leucoryphus* VU  
1 Mata da Penha 2023-01-01
- 281 **Cliff Flycatcher** *Hirundinea ferruginea bellicosa*  
1 Santa Teresa 2022-12-31, 1 Santuário do Caracara (monastery), Santa Barbara 2023-01-03, 3 Serra do Caraça 2023-01-04, 2 Parque Estadual do Lapa Grande 2023-01-06, 1 Parque Estadual Intervalos 2023-01-12
- 282 **Euler's Flycatcher** *Lathrotriccus eulerei eulerei*  
1 Theodora Trail 2022-12-28, 1 Bamboo trail 2022-12-29, 1 Mata da Penha 2023-01-01, 1 Santuário do Caracara (monastery), Santa Barbara 2023-01-03, 1 Parque Estadual do Lapa Grande 2023-01-08, 2 Parque Estadual Intervalos 2023-01-12, 1 Carmo Road 2023-01-13
- 283 **Southern Tropical Pewee** *Contopus cinereus cinereus*  
1 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-27, 1 Reserva Biológica Augusto Ruschi (Nova Lombardia) 2023-01-01
- 284 **Blue-billed Black Tyrant** *Knipolegus cyanirostris*  
3 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-26, 2 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-26
- 285 **Crested Black Tyrant** *Knipolegus lophotes*  
2 Bica Trail, Lapinha da Serra 2023-01-05



- 286 **Velvety Black Tyrant** *Knipolegus nigerrimus nigerrimus*  
2 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-27, 1 Santuario do Caracara (monastery), Santa Barbara 2023-01-03, 5 Santuario do Caracara (monastery), Santa Barbara 2023-01-04
- 287 **Sao Francisco Black Tyrant** *Knipolegus franciscanus*  
1 Parque Estadual do Lapa Grande 2023-01-06, 1 Parque Estadual do Lapa Grande 2023-01-06, 1 Parque Estadual do Lapa Grande 2023-01-06, 1 Parque Estadual do Lapa Grande 2023-01-06
- 288 **White-rumped Monjita** *Xolmis velatus*  
2 Serra do Cipó 2023-01-04, 1 Lapinha da Serra 2023-01-05, 4 Pompeú 2023-01-09, 1 Serra da Canastra 2023-01-10
- 289 **White Monjita** *Xolmis irupero niveus*  
2 Estrema 2023-01-07
- 290 **Grey Monjita** *Nengetus cinereus cinereus*  
1 Lapinha da Serra 2023-01-05, 1 Serra da Canastra 2023-01-10
- 291 **Streamer-tailed Tyrant** *Gubernetes yetapa*  
2 Pedra Azul 2022-12-31
- 292 **Shear-tailed Grey Tyrant** *Muscipipra vetula*  
1 Bamboo trail 2022-12-29, 2 Nova Friburgo--Macaé de Cima 2022-12-29, 1 Nova Friburgo--São Bernardo 2022-12-30
- 293 **Masked Water Tyrant** *Fluvicola nengeta nengeta*  
1 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-27, 1 Santa Teresa 2023-01-01, 4 Bica Trail, Lapinha da Serra 2023-01-05, 1 Estrema 2023-01-07, 3 Estrema 2023-01-07, 3 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-12, 2 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-15
- 294 **Cock-tailed Tyrant** *Alectrurus tricolor* VU  
1 São Roque de Minas--Casca d'Anta Waterfall 2023-01-10
- 295 **Long-tailed Tyrant** *Colonia colonus colonus*  
1 Parque Estadual do Lapa Grande 2023-01-06, 1 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-12, 2 Carmo Road 2023-01-14
- 296 **Cattle Tyrant** *Machetornis rixosa rixosa*  
1 Santuario do Caracara (monastery), Santa Barbara 2023-01-03, 4 2023-01-05
- 297 **Piratic Flycatcher** *Legatus leucophaeus leucophaeus*  
1 Mata dos Caetés 2022-12-31, 1 Parque Estadual do Lapa Grande 2023-01-06, 1 Estrema 2023-01-07, 5 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-12, 5 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-12, 1 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-12, 2 Bocaina Road 2023-01-14, 2 Bocaina Road 2023-01-14
- 298 **Rusty-margined Flycatcher** *Myiozetetes cayanensis cayanensis*  
1 Estrema 2023-01-07
- 299 **Social Flycatcher** *Myiozetetes similis pallidiventris*  
1 Mata da Penha 2023-01-01, 1 Santuario do Caracara (monastery), Santa Barbara 2023-01-03, 1 Santuario do Caracara (monastery), Santa Barbara 2023-01-03
- 300 **Great Kiskadee** *Pitangus sulphuratus maximiliani*  
1 São José 2022-12-26, 4 Nova Friburgo--São Bernardo 2022-12-30, 1 Mata da Penha 2023-01-01, 3 Estrema 2023-01-07, 4 Parque Estadual do Lapa Grande 2023-01-08, 1 heard São Roque de Minas 2023-01-11, 5 Parque

Estadual Intervalos 2023-01-12, 1 Parque Estadual Intervalos 2023-01-15

- 301 **Three-striped Flycatcher** *Conopias trivirgatus trivirgatus*  
2 Carmo Road 2023-01-13, 2 Carmo Road 2023-01-14
- 302 **Streaked Flycatcher** *Myiodynastes maculatus solitarius*  
1 Theodoro Trail (Nova Friburgo) 2022-12-28, 1 Mata dos Caetés 2022-12-31, 1 Reserva Biológica Augusto Ruschi (Nova Lombardia) 2023-01-01, 1 Parque Estadual do Lapa Grande 2023-01-06, 1 Parque Estadual Intervalos 2023-01-11, 3 Parque Estadual Intervalos 2023-01-12, 1 Bocaina Road 2023-01-14, 2 Parque Estadual Intervalos 2023-01-15
- 303 **Boat-billed Flycatcher** *Megarynchus pitangua pitangua*  
1 Nova Friburgo--Sao Bernardo 2022-12-28, 1 Reserva Biológica Augusto Ruschi (Nova Lombardia) 2023-01-01, 1 Santuario do Caracara (monastery), Santa Barbara 2023-01-03, 1 Parque Estadual do Lapa Grande 2023-01-06
- 304 **White-throated Kingbird** *Tyrannus albogularis*  
2 Pompeu 2023-01-09
- 305 **Tropical Kingbird** *Tyrannus melancholicus melancholicus*  
5 Nova Friburgo--Sao Bernardo 2022-12-28, 5 2022-12-31, 1 Vale Natural Reserve 2023-01-01, 1 Santuario do Caracara (monastery), Santa Barbara 2023-01-04, 2 Bicame Trail, Lapinha da Serra 2023-01-05, 5 Parque Estadual do Lapa Grande 2023-01-06, 5 Estrema 2023-01-07, 4 Parque Estadual Intervalos 2023-01-12
- 306 **Fork-tailed Flycatcher** *Tyrannus savana savana*  
1 2022-12-26, 1 São Roque de Minas 2023-01-09, 1 São Roque de Minas 2023-01-10, 10 Parque Estadual Intervalos 2023-01-12
- 307 **Greyish Mourner** *Rhytipterna simplex simplex*  
2 Vale Natural Reserve 2023-01-02
- 308 **Sibilant Sirystes** *Sirystes sibilator sibilator*  
2 Reserva Biológica Augusto Ruschi (Nova Lombardia) 2023-01-01, 1 Parque Estadual do Lapa Grande 2023-01-06, 1 Carmo Road 2023-01-13, 1 heard Carmo Road 2023-01-14
- 309 **Short-crested Flycatcher** *Myiarchus ferox australis*  
1 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-27, 1 Santuario do Caracara (monastery), Santa Barbara 2023-01-03, 1 Santuario do Caracara (monastery), Santa Barbara 2023-01-04, 1 Estrema 2023-01-07
- 310 **Brown-crested Flycatcher** *Myiarchus tyrannulus bahiae*  
1 Reserva Natural Rolinha-Do-Planalto 2023-01-07, 1 Parque Estadual do Lapa Grande 2023-01-08
- 311 **Large-headed Flatbill** *Ramphotrigon megacephalum megacephalum*  
1 Carmo Road 2023-01-14
- 312 **Rufous-tailed Attila** *Attila phoenicurus*  
1 Parque Estadual Intervalos 2023-01-12, 1 heard Bocaina Road 2023-01-12, 3 heard Carmo Road 2023-01-13, 3 heard Carmo Road 2023-01-14, 1 heard Parque Estadual Intervalos 2023-01-15
- 313 **Grey-hooded Attila** *Attila rufus rufus*  
1 Reserva Biológica Augusto Ruschi (Nova Lombardia) 2023-01-01, 1 Parque Estadual Intervalos 2023-01-12, 1 Carmo Road 2023-01-13, 1 heard Carmo Road 2023-01-14, 1 heard Parque Estadual Intervalos 2023-01-15
- 314 **Hooded Berryeater** *Carpornis cucullata*  
1 heard Bamboo trail 2022-12-29, 1 heard Bamboo trail 2022-12-29, 1 Bamboo trail 2022-12-29, 1 heard Mata

dos Caetés 2022-12-31, 1 Mata dos Caetés 2022-12-31, 1 heard Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-11, 5 heard Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-12, 1 Bocaina Road 2023-01-12, 1 heard Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-13, 5 heard Carmo Road 2023-01-14

- 315 **Swallow-tailed Cotinga** *Phibalura flavirostris*  
2 Mata dos Caetés 2022-12-31, 2 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-14, 1 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-15
- 316 **Red-ruffed Fruitcrow** *Pyroderus scutatus scutatus*  
1 Bocaina Road 2023-01-12, 3 heard Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-12, 1 Carmo Road 2023-01-14, 1 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-15
- 317 **Cinnamon-vented Piha** *Lipaugus lanioides*  
1 Carmo Road 2023-01-14
- 318 **Black-and-gold Cotinga** *Lipaugus ater*  
1 heard Itatiaia NP 2022-12-27, 1 heard Itatiaia NP 2022-12-27, 1 heard Nova Friburgo--Sao Bernardo 2022-12-28, 4 heard Nova Friburgo--Sao Bernardo 2022-12-28, 1 heard Bamboo trail 2022-12-29, 1 Nova Friburgo--Pico da Caledonia 2022-12-30
- 319 **Grey-winged Cotinga** *Lipaugus conditus* VU  
1 heard Nova Friburgo--Pico da Caledonia 2022-12-28, 1 Nova Friburgo--Pico da Caledonia 2022-12-30, 1 Nova Friburgo--Pico da Caledonia 2022-12-30, 2 Nova Friburgo--Pico da Caledonia 2022-12-30
- 320 **Bare-throated Bellbird** *Procnias nudicollis* NT  
2 Nova Friburgo--Macaé de Cima road 2022-12-27, 1 heard Theodoro Trail (Nova Friburgo) 2022-12-28, 1 heard Bamboo trail 2022-12-29, 1 Bamboo trail 2022-12-29, 2 Nova Friburgo--Macaé de Cima 2022-12-29, 1 heard Mata da Penha 2023-01-01, 10 heard Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-12, 1 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-12, 1 Carmo Road 2023-01-13, 2 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-13, 1 Bocaina Road 2023-01-14, 4 heard Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-15, 1 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-15
- 321 **Wied's Tyrant-Manakin** *Neopelma aurifrons* NT  
2 Mata da Penha 2023-01-01
- 322 **Serra do Mar Tyrant-Manakin** *Neopelma chrysolophum*  
1 Nova Friburgo--Pico da Caledonia 2022-12-30, 1 Bocaina Road 2023-01-14
- 323 **Helmeted Manakin** *Antilophia galeata*  
1 Mata dos Lobos 2023-01-06
- 324 **Blue Manakin** *Chiroxiphia caudata*  
1 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-27, 1 heard Theodoro Trail (Nova Friburgo) 2022-12-28, 15 Theodoro Trail (Nova Friburgo) 2022-12-28, 4 Bamboo trail 2022-12-29, 5 Mata dos Caetés 2022-12-31, 5 Mata da Penha 2023-01-01, 10 Reserva Biológica Augusto Ruschi (Nova Lombardia) 2023-01-01, 6 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-12, 10 Carmo Road 2023-01-13
- 325 **Pin-tailed Manakin** *Ilicura militaris*  
1 Mata da Penha 2023-01-01, 2 Reserva Biológica Augusto Ruschi (Nova Lombardia) 2023-01-01, 1 Carmo Road 2023-01-14
- 326 **White-bearded Manakin** *Manacus manacus gutturosus*  
1 Sao Jose 2022-12-26
- 327 **Sharpbill** *Oxyruncus cristatus cristatus*  
1 heard Theodoro Trail (Nova Friburgo) 2022-12-28, 1 heard Bamboo trail 2022-12-29, 1 heard Mata dos

Caetés 2022-12-31, 1 heard Reserva Biológica Augusto Ruschi (Nova Lombardia) 2023-01-01, 1 Reserva Biológica Augusto Ruschi (Nova Lombardia) 2023-01-01, 1 Reserva Biológica Augusto Ruschi (Nova Lombardia) 2023-01-01, 1 Reserva Biológica Augusto Ruschi (Nova Lombardia) 2023-01-01, 1 Carmo Road 2023-01-13, 1 heard Carmo Road 2023-01-14, 1 heard Carmo Road 2023-01-14, 1 heard Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-14

- 328 **Whiskered Myiobius** *Myiobius barbatulus mastacalis*  
1 Santuario do Caracara (monastery), Santa Barbara 2023-01-03
- 329 **Black-tailed Myiobius** *Myiobius atricaudus ridgwayi*  
1 Mata dos Caetés 2022-12-31
- 330 **Black-tailed Tityra** *Tityra cayana braziliensis*  
3 Carmo Road 2023-01-14
- 331 **Brown-winged Schiffornis** *Schiffornis turdina turdina*  
1 heard Vale Natural Reserve 2023-01-02
- 332 **Greenish Schiffornis** *Schiffornis virescens*  
1 Bamboo trail 2022-12-29, 1 heard Mata dos Caetés 2022-12-31, 1 Mata dos Caetés 2022-12-31, 1 heard Mata da Penha 2023-01-01, 1 Mata da Penha 2023-01-01
- 333 **Chestnut-crowned Becard** *Pachyramphus castaneus castaneus*  
1 Sao Jose 2022-12-26, 1 Pedra Azul 2022-12-31, 1 Mata da Penha 2023-01-01, 1 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-12, 1 Carmo Road 2023-01-13, 1 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-15
- 334 **White-winged Becard** *Pachyramphus polychopterus spixii*  
1 Santuario do Caracara (monastery), Santa Barbara 2023-01-03, 1 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-15
- 335 **Crested Becard** *Pachyramphus validus validus*  
1 Sao Jose 2022-12-26, 1 Parque Estadual do Lapa Grande 2023-01-06
- 336 **Rufous-browed Peppershrike** *Cyclarhis gujanensis ochrocephala*  
1 Sao Jose 2022-12-26, 1 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-27, 1 Theodoro Trail (Nova Friburgo) 2022-12-28, 5 Nova Friburgo--Pico da Caledonia 2022-12-30, 1 Reserva Biológica Augusto Ruschi (Nova Lombardia) 2023-01-01, 1 Reserva Biológica Augusto Ruschi (Nova Lombardia) 2023-01-01
- 337 **Grey-eyed Greenlet** *Hylophilus amaurocephalus*  
1 Parque Estadual do Lapa Grande 2023-01-06
- 338 **Rufous-crowned Greenlet** *Hylophilus poicilotis*  
2 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-26, 5 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-27, 2 Bamboo trail 2022-12-29, 1 Mata dos Caetés 2022-12-31, 1 Mata da Penha 2023-01-01, 1 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-12, 4 Carmo Road 2023-01-14, 4 Carmo Road 2023-01-14
- 339 **Chivi Vireo** *Vireo chivi*  
*agilis*: 3 Parque Estadual do Lapa Grande 2023-01-08  
*diversus*: 3 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-12, 1 Carmo Road 2023-01-14, 1 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-15
- 340 **Curl-crested Jay** *Cyanocorax cristatellus*  
7 Reserva Natural Rolinha-Do-Planalto 2023-01-07, 4 Pompeu 2023-01-09
- 341 **White-naped Jay** *Cyanocorax cyanopogon*  
4 Parque Estadual do Lapa Grande 2023-01-06

- 342 **Blue-and-white Swallow** *Pygochelidon cyanoleuca cyanoleuca*  
5 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-26, 10 Pedra Azul 2022-12-31, 1 Santuario do Caracara (monastery), Santa Barbara 2023-01-03, 10 Lapinha da Serra 2023-01-05, 1 São Roque de Minas--Casca d'Anta Waterfall 2023-01-10
- 343 **Tawny-headed Swallow** *Alopochelidon fucata*  
1 Serra da Canastra NP 2023-01-10
- 344 **Southern Rough-winged Swallow** *Stelgidopteryx ruficollis ruficollis*  
10 Sao Jose 2022-12-26, 10 Serra do Cipo-- marsh 2023-01-04
- 345 **Grey-breasted Martin** *Progne chalybea macrorhamphus*  
15 Mata da Penha 2023-01-01, 1 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-11, 20 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-12
- 346 **American Cliff Swallow** *Petrochelidon pyrrhonota*  
1 São Roque de Minas--Casca d'Anta Waterfall 2023-01-10
- 347 **Black-capped Donacobius** *Donacobius atricapilla atricapilla*  
1 Sao Jose 2022-12-26
- 348 **House Wren** *Troglodytes aedon musculus*  
1 Santa Teresa 2023-01-01
- 349 **Trilling Gnatwren** *Ramphocaenus melanurus melanurus*  
1 heard Carmo Road 2023-01-14
- 350 **Tropical Gnatcatcher** *Polioptila plumbea atricapilla*  
1 Parque Estadual do Lapa Grande 2023-01-08
- 351 **Chalk-browed Mockingbird** *Mimus saturninus frater*  
1 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-26, 1 Nova Friburgo--Sao Bernardo 2022-12-28, 4 Lapinha da Serra 2023-01-05, 1 Serra da Canastra NP 2023-01-10
- 352 **Creamy-bellied Thrush** *Turdus amaurochalinus*  
1 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-26, 3 Parque Estadual do Lapa Grande 2023-01-08
- 353 **Yellow-legged Thrush** *Turdus flavipes flavipes*  
1 Nova Friburgo--Pico da Caledonia 2022-12-28, 1 Nova Friburgo--Pico da Caledonia 2022-12-30, 1 Carmo Road 2023-01-14
- 354 **White-necked Thrush** *Turdus albicollis*  
*crotopezus*: 1 Mata dos Caetés 2022-12-31 , 2 Mata da Penha 2023-01-01  
*albicollis*: 4 Bocaina Road 2023-01-14
- 355 **Pale-breasted Thrush** *Turdus leucomelas leucomelas*  
1 Sao Jose 2022-12-26, 1 Santuario do Caracara (monastery), Santa Barbara 2023-01-04, 1 Botumirim - Campina do Bananal 2023-01-06, 1 Reserva Natural Rolinha-Do-Planalto 2023-01-07
- 356 **Rufous-bellied Thrush** *Turdus rufiventris rufiventris*  
1 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-27, 4 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-27, 2 Nova Friburgo--Macaé de Cima road 2022-12-27, 4 Nova Friburgo--Pico da Caledonia 2022-12-30, 1 Pedra Azul 2022-12-31, 1 Pousada Vita Verde 2023-01-01, 1 Santuario do Caracara (monastery), Santa Barbara 2023-01-03, 1 Santuario do Caracara (monastery), Santa Barbara 2023-01-04, 2 Estrema 2023-01-07, 4 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-12, 1 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-15

- 357 **Ochre-breasted Pipit** *Anthus nattereri* VU  
1 Serra da Canastra 2023-01-10
- 358 **Hooded Siskin** *Spinus magellanicus ictericus*  
5 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-26, 3 Reserva Natural Rolinha-Do-Planalto 2023-01-07, 1 Serra da Canastra 2023-01-10
- 359 **Green-chinned Euphonia** *Euphonia chalybea* NT  
1 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-12
- 360 **Chestnut-bellied Euphonia** *Euphonia pectoralis*  
1 Mata da Penha 2023-01-01, 1 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-12
- 361 **Grassland Sparrow** *Ammodramus humeralis humeralis*  
1 Serra do Cipó 2023-01-04, 1 Lapinha da Serra 2023-01-05, 1 Serra da Canastra 2023-01-10
- 362 **Sao Francisco Sparrow** *Arremon franciscanus* NT  
1 Parque Estadual do Lapa Grande 2023-01-06, 1 Parque Estadual do Lapa Grande 2023-01-06
- 363 **Half-collared Sparrow** *Arremon semitorquatus*  
1 Pedra Azul 2022-12-31
- 364 **Saffron-billed Sparrow** *Arremon flavirostris flavirostris*  
1 Parque Estadual do Lapa Grande 2023-01-08, 1 Parque Estadual do Lapa Grande 2023-01-08
- 365 **Rufous-collared Sparrow** *Zonotrichia capensis subtorquata*  
10 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-26, 10 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-27, 1 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-27, 4 Nova Friburgo--Macaé de Cima road 2022-12-27, 10 Nova Friburgo--São Bernardo 2022-12-28, 1 Bamboo trail 2022-12-29, 20 Nova Friburgo--São Bernardo 2022-12-30, 5 Mata da Penha 2023-01-01, 1 Santuario do Caracara (monastery), Santa Barbara 2023-01-03, 10 Santuario do Caracara (monastery), Santa Barbara 2023-01-04, 10 Lapinha da Serra 2023-01-05, 10 Parque Estadual do Lapa Grande 2023-01-06, 20 Botumirim - Campina do Bananal 2023-01-06, 10 Pompeu 2023-01-09, 1 São Roque de Minas--Casca d'Anta Waterfall 2023-01-10, 1 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-13, 5 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-15
- 366 **White-browed Blackbird** *Leistes superciliaris*  
1 2022-12-27
- 367 **Crested Oropendola** *Psarocolius decumanus maculosus*  
1 Nova Friburgo--Macaé de Cima road 2022-12-27, 1 2023-01-11
- 368 **Solitary Cacique** *Cacicus solitarius*  
1 Estrema 2023-01-07
- 369 **Golden-winged Cacique** *Cacicus chrysopterus*  
1 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-26, 2 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-12
- 370 **Red-rumped Cacique** *Cacicus haemorrhous affinis*  
4 2022-12-30
- 371 **Campo Troupial** *Icterus jamacaii*  
1 Pedra Azul 2022-12-31
- 372 **Shiny Cowbird** *Molothrus bonariensis bonariensis*  
10 2023-01-05, 10 Parque Estadual do Lapa Grande 2023-01-06
- 373 **Chopi Blackbird** *Gnorimopsar chopi chopi*

5 2022-12-31

- 374 **Pale Baywing** *Agelaioides fringillarius*  
10 Estrema 2023-01-07
- 375 **Yellow-rumped Marshbird** *Pseudoleistes guirahuro*  
1 São Roque de Minas--Camping Picareta 2023-01-10
- 376 **Southern Yellowthroat** *Geothlypis velata*  
1 Serra do Cipo-- marsh 2023-01-04, 1 Reserva Natural Rolinha-Do-Planalto 2023-01-07
- 377 **Flavescent Warbler** *Myiothlypis flaveola flaveola*  
1 Parque Estadual do Lapa Grande 2023-01-08
- 378 **White-rimmed Warbler** *Myiothlypis leucoblephara leucoblephara*  
5 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-26, 5 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-27, 3 Nova Friburgo--Macaé de Cima road 2022-12-27, 2 Bamboo trail 2022-12-29, 4 Bamboo trail 2022-12-29, 1 Santuário do Caracara (monastery), Santa Bárbara 2023-01-03, 3 heard Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-14
- 379 **Golden-crowned Warbler** *Basileuterus culicivorus*  
2 São José 2022-12-26, 1 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-27, 2 Nova Friburgo--Macaé de Cima road 2022-12-27, 2 Theodoro Trail (Nova Friburgo) 2022-12-28, 4 Bamboo trail 2022-12-29, 4 Mata dos Caetés 2022-12-31, 5 Mata da Penha 2023-01-01, 3 Parque Estadual do Lapa Grande 2023-01-06, 1 Parque Estadual do Lapa Grande 2023-01-08, 1 Parque Estadual do Lapa Grande 2023-01-08, 1 Bocaina Road 2023-01-12, 7 Carmo Road 2023-01-13, 5 Carmo Road 2023-01-14, 10 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-14, 10 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-15
- 380 **Olive-green Tanager** *Orthogonys chloricterus*  
1 Bocaina Road 2023-01-12
- 381 **Red-crowned Ant Tanager** *Habia rubica rubica*  
2 Mata da Penha 2023-01-01, 2 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-14
- 382 **Yellow-green Grosbeak** *Caryothraustes canadensis brasiliensis*  
1 Reserva Biológica Augusto Ruschi (Nova Lombardia) 2023-01-01
- 383 **Ultramarine Grosbeak** *Cyanoloxia brissonii sterea*  
2 Reserva Natural Rolinha-Do-Planalto 2023-01-07
- 384 **Coal-crested Finch** *Charitospiza eucosma* NT  
2 Pompeú 2023-01-09, 2 Pompeú 2023-01-09
- 385 **Brown Tanager** *Orchesticus abeillei* NT  
2 Carmo Road 2023-01-13, 1 Bocaina Road 2023-01-14
- 386 **Hooded Tanager** *Nemosia pileata caerulea*  
1 Parque Estadual do Lapa Grande 2023-01-06
- 387 **Black-masked Finch** *Coryphospiza melanotis melanotis*  
1 Pompeú 2023-01-09, 1 Serra da Canastra 2023-01-10
- 388 **Serra Finch** *Embernagra longicauda*  
1 Botumirim - Campina do Bananal 2023-01-06
- 389 **Lesser Grass Finch** *Emberizoides ypiranganus*



3 Serra do Cipo-- marsh 2023-01-04, 3 Serra do Cipo-- marsh 2023-01-04

390 **Wedge-tailed Grass Finch** *Emberizoides herbicola herbicola*  
1 Serra da Canastra 2023-01-10

391 **Blue Finch** *Porphyrospiza caerulescens* NT  
1 Lapinha da Serra 2023-01-05, 1 Pompeú 2023-01-09

392 **Green Honeycreeper** *Chlorophanes spiza axillaris*  
1 Mata dos Caetés 2022-12-31

393 **Yellow-backed Tanager** *Hemithraupis flavicollis insignis*  
1 Reserva Biológica Augusto Ruschi (Nova Lombardia) 2023-01-01

394 **Rufous-headed Tanager** *Hemithraupis ruficapilla ruficapilla*  
1 Nova Friburgo--Macaé de Cima 2022-12-29, 1 Mata da Penha 2023-01-01, 1 Santuario do Caracara (monastery), Santa Barbara 2023-01-03, 1 Carmo Road 2023-01-14

395 **Blue Dacnis** *Dacnis cayana paraguayensis*  
1 Nova Friburgo--Macaé de Cima road 2022-12-27, 1 Theodoro Trail (Nova Friburgo) 2022-12-28, 1 Nova Friburgo--Macaé de Cima 2022-12-29, 2 Reserva Biológica Augusto Ruschi (Nova Lombardia) 2023-01-01, 1 Santuario do Caracara (monastery), Santa Barbara 2023-01-03, 2 Serra do Caraça 2023-01-04, 2 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-13

396 **Black-legged Dacnis** *Dacnis nigripes* NT  
2 Carmo Road 2023-01-14

397 **Black-throated Saltator** *Saltator atricollis*  
1 Lapinha da Serra 2023-01-05, 1 Pompeú 2023-01-09

398 **Green-winged Saltator** *Saltator similis*  
*similis*: 1 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-26, 1 Mata da Penha 2023-01-01, 1 Reserva Biológica Augusto Ruschi (Nova Lombardia) 2023-01-01, 1 Santuario do Caracara (monastery), Santa Barbara 2023-01-03, 1 Santuario do Caracara (monastery), Santa Barbara 2023-01-03, 1 Serra do Caraça 2023-01-04  
*ochraceiventris*: 3 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-15

399 **Bluish-grey Saltator** *Saltator coerulescens superciliaris*  
3 Estrema 2023-01-07

400 **Thick-billed Saltator** *Saltator maxillosus*  
1 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-26, 1 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-27, 1 Bamboo trail 2022-12-29, 2 Nova Friburgo--Pico da Caledonia 2022-12-30

401 **Bananaquit** *Coereba flaveola chloropyga*  
1 São José 2022-12-26, 2 Mata da Penha 2023-01-01, 1 Santuario do Caracara (monastery), Santa Barbara 2023-01-03, 1 Santuario do Caracara (monastery), Santa Barbara 2023-01-04, 1 Bocaina Road 2023-01-12, 5 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-15

402 **Blue-black Grassquit** *Volatinia jacarina jacarina*  
5 Pedra Azul 2022-12-31, 5 Estrema 2023-01-07, 20 Pompeu 2023-01-09

403 **Grey-headed Tanager** *Eucometis penicillata albicollis*  
1 Parque Estadual do Lapa Grande 2023-01-08

404 **Black-goggled Tanager** *Trichothraupis melanops*  
1 São José 2022-12-26, 3 Theodoro Trail (Nova Friburgo) 2022-12-28, 4 Bamboo trail 2022-12-29, 5 Mata dos

Caetés 2022-12-31, 5 Reserva Biológica Augusto Ruschi (Nova Lombardia) 2023-01-01, 3 Parque Estadual Intervalos 2023-01-12, 1 Bocaina Road 2023-01-12, 8 Carmo Road 2023-01-13, 5 Carmo Road 2023-01-14

- 405 **Flame-crested Tanager** *Loriotus cristatus brunneus*  
1 Vale Natural Reserve 2023-01-02
- 406 **Grey Pileated Finch** *Coryphospingus pileatus pileatus*  
1 Parque Estadual do Lapa Grande 2023-01-06, 3 Estrema 2023-01-07
- 407 **Ruby-crowned Tanager** *Tachyphonus coronatus*  
1 Sao Jose 2022-12-26, 1 Theodoro Trail (Nova Friburgo) 2022-12-28, 2 Bamboo trail 2022-12-29, 1 Mata dos Caetés 2022-12-31, 1 Santuario do Caracara (monastery), Santa Barbara 2023-01-03, 4 Parque Estadual Intervalos 2023-01-12, 2 Carmo Road 2023-01-14, 1 Parque Estadual Intervalos 2023-01-15
- 408 **Brazilian Tanager** *Ramphocelus bresilia dorsalis*  
1 Theodora Trail 2022-12-28, 1 Parque Estadual Intervalos 2023-01-13, 1 Parque Estadual Intervalos 2023-01-13
- 409 **Lined Seedeater** *Sporophila lineola*  
4 Parque Estadual Intervalos 2023-01-12
- 410 **Double-collared Seedeater** *Sporophila caerulea caerulea*  
2 Sao Jose 2022-12-26, 2 2022-12-31, 5 Mata da Penha 2023-01-01, 2 Vale Natural Reserve 2023-01-02, 2 Bocaina Road 2023-01-14, 3 Parque Estadual Intervalos 2023-01-15
- 411 **Yellow-bellied Seedeater** *Sporophila nigricollis nigricollis*  
1 Santuario do Caracara (monastery), Santa Barbara 2023-01-03, 2 Serra do Cipo-- marsh 2023-01-04, 3 Parque Estadual do Lapa Grande 2023-01-08
- 412 **Dubois's Seedeater** *Sporophila ardesiaca*  
1 Serra do Caraça 2023-01-04
- 413 **Temminck's Seedeater** *Sporophila falcirostris* VU  
1 Carmo Road 2023-01-14, 2 Carmo Road 2023-01-14
- 414 **Buffy-fronted Seedeater** *Sporophila frontalis* VU  
1 heard Carmo Road 2023-01-13, 1 Carmo Road 2023-01-14
- 415 **Plumbeous Seedeater** *Sporophila plumbea plumbea*  
5 Serra do Cipó 2023-01-04, 3 Reserva Natural Rolinha-Do-Planalto 2023-01-07, 1 Serra da Canastra 2023-01-10, 1 Parque Estadual Intervalos 2023-01-12
- 416 **Copper Seedeater** *Sporophila bouvreuil*  
1 Reserva Natural Rolinha-Do-Planalto 2023-01-07
- 417 **Pearly-bellied Seedeater** *Sporophila pileata*  
1 Serra da Canastra 2023-01-10
- 418 **Orange-headed Tanager** *Thlypopsis sordida sordida*  
1 Estrema 2023-01-07
- 419 **Chestnut-headed Tanager** *Thlypopsis pyrrhocomma*  
1 Nova Friburgo--Sao Bernardo 2022-12-30
- 420 **Bay-chested Warbling Finch** *Castanozoster thoracicus*

5 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-27, 1 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-27, 1 Nova Friburgo--Pico da Caledonia 2022-12-28

421 **White-rumped Tanager** *Cypsnagra hirundinacea hirundinacea*  
2 Serra da Canastra 2023-01-10

422 **Buff-throated Warbling Finch** *Microspingus lateralis*  
5 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-26, 1 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-26, 5 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-27

423 **Cinereous Warbling Finch** *Microspingus cinereus*  
1 Bicamente Trail, Lapinha da Serra 2023-01-05

424 **Chestnut-vented Conebill** *Conirostrum speciosum speciosum*  
2 Parque Estadual do Lapa Grande 2023-01-06

425 **Stripe-tailed Yellow Finch** *Sicalis citrina citrina*  
1 Serra do Cipó 2023-01-04, 1 Lapinha da Serra 2023-01-05, 4 Pompeú 2023-01-09

426 **Saffron Finch** *Sicalis flaveola brasiliensis*  
3 2022-12-26, 2 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-27, 10 2022-12-30, 5 Pedra Azul 2022-12-31, 10 Santa Teresa 2023-01-01, 1 Santuario do Caracara (monastery), Santa Barbara 2023-01-03, 10 Lapinha da Serra 2023-01-05, 2 Estrema 2023-01-07, 1 Serra da Canastra 2023-01-10, 5 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-12, 2 Bocaina Road 2023-01-14

427 **Orange-fronted Yellow Finch** *Sicalis columbiana leopoldinae*  
1 Estrema 2023-01-07

428 **Uniform Finch** *Haplospiza unicolor*  
1 Nova Friburgo--Pico da Caledonia 2022-12-28, 5 Nova Friburgo--Macaé de Cima 2022-12-29, 30 Carmo Road 2023-01-13, 10 Carmo Road 2023-01-14

429 **Shrike-like Tanager** *Neothraupis fasciata* NT  
2 Pompeú 2023-01-09

430 **Diademed Tanager** *Stephanophorus diadematus*  
5 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-26, 10 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-27, 1 Nova Friburgo--Pico da Caledonia 2022-12-28, 5 Nova Friburgo--Pico da Caledonia 2022-12-30

431 **Magpie Tanager** *Cissopis leverianus major*  
1 Carmo Road 2023-01-14

432 **Cinnamon Tanager** *Schistochlamys ruficapillus ruficapillus*  
1 Santuario do Caracara (monastery), Santa Barbara 2023-01-04, 2 Bicamente Trail, Lapinha da Serra 2023-01-05, 2 Reserva Natural Rolinha-Do-Planalto 2023-01-07, 1 Serra da Canastra 2023-01-10

433 **Red-cowled Cardinal** *Paroaria dominicana*  
1 2023-01-01, 5 Estrema 2023-01-07

434 **Sayaca Tanager** *Thraupis sayaca sayaca*  
2 Nova Friburgo--São Bernardo 2022-12-30, 4 Mata dos Caetés 2022-12-31, 3 Pedra Azul 2022-12-31, 1 Santuario do Caracara (monastery), Santa Barbara 2023-01-03, 1 Santuario do Caracara (monastery), Santa Barbara 2023-01-03, 5 Estrema 2023-01-07

435 **Azure-shouldered Tanager** *Thraupis cyanopectus*  
3 Theodora Trail 2022-12-28, 2 Bamboo trail 2022-12-29, 2 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-15

- 436 **Golden-chevroned Tanager** *Thraupis ornata*  
2 Bamboo trail 2022-12-29, 2 Mata da Penha 2023-01-01, 2 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-12, 4 Parque Estadual Intervales 2023-01-14
- 437 **Palm Tanager** *Thraupis palmarum palmarum*  
1 Santuario do Caracara (monastery), Santa Barbara 2023-01-03, 5 Santuario do Caracara (monastery), Santa Barbara 2023-01-04
- 438 **Burnished-buff Tanager** *Stilpnia cayana chloroptera*  
1 Sao Jose 2022-12-26, 1 Santuario do Caracara (monastery), Santa Barbara 2023-01-03, 1 Santuario do Caracara (monastery), Santa Barbara 2023-01-04, 1 Lapinha da Serra 2023-01-05, 1 São Roque de Minas--Casca d'Anta Waterfall 2023-01-10
- 439 **Green-headed Tanager** *Tangara seledon*  
1 Mata da Penha 2023-01-01, 3 Carmo Road 2023-01-14
- 440 **Red-necked Tanager** *Tangara cyanocephala cyanocephala*  
5 Mata da Penha 2023-01-01, 2 Bocaina Road 2023-01-12, 4 Carmo Road 2023-01-13, 2 Carmo Road 2023-01-14
- 441 **Brassy-breasted Tanager** *Tangara desmaresti*  
3 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-26, 10 Itatiaia NP 2022-12-27, 1 Nova Friburgo--Sao Bernardo 2022-12-28, 1 Nova Friburgo--Sao Bernardo 2022-12-28, 1 Bamboo trail 2022-12-29, 1 Mata dos Caetés 2022-12-31
- 442 **Gilt-edged Tanager** *Tangara cyanoventris*  
3 Pedra Azul 2022-12-31, 3 Pedra Azul 2022-12-31, 10 Mata da Penha 2023-01-01, 1 Santuario do Caracara (monastery), Santa Barbara 2023-01-03, 3 Botumirim - Campina do Bananal 2023-01-06
- 443 **White-bellied Tanager** *Tangara brasiliensis*  
1 Floresta Nacional de Goytacazes 2023-01-01